

初中英语语法填空特别训练含答案

一、语法填空（语篇）

1. 根据题意把文章补充完整

All photos are made with a camera. In many ways, a camera works like a human eye. Like the eye, it takes in rays of light reflected from an object. It then focuses the rays into _____ image（影像）. Older cameras record the image on film.

Newer digital cameras record the image on an electronic storage device（存储装置） such as a memory card. Once the image is permanent, it can _____(see) and enjoyed by many people.

The photographic process for older cameras has five steps to it: Finding a subject; Focusing

_____ the subject; Exposing the film; Developing the film, and making the print. Many professional photographers, people _____ take pictures for a living, do all five steps _ (they). They use a room called a darkroom. It's "dark" so that light doesn't ruin the negatives(底片) .

Photography makes our lives richer in many ways. Through photos we can learn about other

_____ (part) of the world. We can see how people live today. We can also see how people lived in the mid-1800's, around the time when the camera _____ (invent). Special cameras can capture images in places most human beings can't go, like the moon. _____, best of all, photographs remind us of the special people in our lives. Millions of people the world over use camera _____ (take) pictures of their family, friends, and special _____ (celebrate). For them, the photographs they take are priceless.

第二节

2. 根据下面短文内容，在短文的空格处填入一个恰当的词，使短文完整、通顺。每空一词，含缩略词。

“Early to bed, early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy(财富) and wise (智慧).”

This is an old English saying (谚语). Did you hear of it? It means that we must go to bed early and _____ up early in the morning. Then we will keep _____. We'll also be rich and clever.

This is true. The body must have _____ sleep to be healthy. Children of young age should have ten _____ sleep every day. Children who don't have enough sleep can't do their work very well. They won't be clever and they may not become rich!

The body also needs _____. Walking, running, jumping, swimming and playing games are all exercise. Exercise the body strong(强壮).

Exercise also helps the blood(血) to _____ around inside the body. This is very important. Our blood _____ food to all parts(部分) of our body. The head also needs blood. Exercise helps us to think_____.

3. 根据上下文意思用所给单词的适当形式填空或者填入所缺单词。

How can you get the most information from a book? Here are some _____ (suggest)that can help you read effectively (有效地).

Read the whole thing.

When you're learning something by reading, it's _____ (important)to have a general idea than to understand every detail. In fact, no matter how _____ (careful)you read, you won't remember or understand all of the details. So _____ (remember)the main points will be OK.

Decide how much time you will spend.

If you know that you have only six hours _____ a book, it'll be wise of you to adjust(调整) yourself. The more clearly you know your limits(限制), the more effective your reading will be. So never start to read without planning when _____ (stop).

Have _____ purpose.

Before you begin, find out _____ you want to read this book. If you don't have reasons of your own, you can't learn much. After you start to read, try to think of four _____ (question): Who is the writer? What are the book's opinions? What are the reasons? What are the conclusions?

Read it three times.

You'll get the most out of the book _____ you read it three times—fast-reading for general ideas, reading for understanding, and then reading for note-taking and remembering.

4. 根据短文理解及单词提示, 用所给单词的是适当形式完成短文填空。

There is a sign at a Korean university asking tourists _____ (not step) into the grass to take photos. The sign _____ (write) in Chinese, not Korean or English.

These signs, and signs in other countries warning Chinese tourists about their behavior, have shamed many Chinese who worry about the image of the country.

Over 70 million Chinese tourists _____ (make) overseas trips last year and _____ (spend) \$102 billion, more than the \$84 billion spent by American and German tourists. For many Chinese tourists, it _____ (be) their first trip abroad and they didn't know about foreign ways. And some of these tourists took their bad habits from China with them.

Wang Yang, a Chinese deputy prime minister (国务院副总理), said, "They (the tourists) speak loudly in public, carve words or numbers on tourist attractions, _____ (cross) the road when the traffic lights _____ (be) still red and spit anywhere. It damages(毁坏) the image of the Chinese people and _____ (have) a very bad influence."

Before you travel to a foreign country, it's important _____ (learn) some things about the country and its culture. You are guests in the country and it's important to respect(尊重) your hosts. As more and more Chinese visit foreign countries, their behavior will certainly change and those shameful signs _____ (disappear), we hope.

5. 在方框中填入一个恰当的词, 或填入所给单词的适当形式, 使短文通顺、正确、连贯。

Tu Youyou, _____ 84-year-old scientist, became the first female (女性) Chinese to _____ (win) a Nobel Prize in science on Oct. 5. She _____ (share) the 2015 Nobel Prize for medicine because _____ the new medicine for malaria(疟疾). Tu was awarded (授予奖项) for "three firsts". She was the first to bring artemisinin(青蒿素) to her team, the first to extract(提取) artemisinin that can stop malaria, _____ the first to finish the experiment.

She first tried the medicine on _____ (she), because she wanted to make sure that it was safe (安全). "As the head of the group, I had the responsibility(责任)." The scientist

spoke to CCTV about her work. Artemisinin is a gift for the world people. It has saved many people's _____ (life). It comes from Chinese traditional medicine and now is a good way to treat malaria. Tu Youyou expects Chinese medicine to help _____ (many) people all over the world.

We can learn a lot from Tu Youyou. We should do something useful for people. If we want to be _____ (success), we should keep on _____ (work) hard with our group and never give up.

6. 阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。讲答案填写在答题纸的相应位置。

Life is hard. And junior middle school students have every reason to say so.

Recently, Zhejiang did _____ survey of young people's mental health. It found that junior middle school students in Zhejiang feel the _____ (big) pressure from school among teenagers. Besides, 48.8 percent of middle school students show signs of mental health problems.

What are students _____ (worry) about?

_____, the class ranking after exams. Second, being _____ (able) to reach their parents' expectation, " the Youth Times reported.

This is not only true with Chinese students. The American Psychological Association recently did a similar survey. The results are _____ (surprise): in the US, teenagers have a higher level of stress than adults. For them, one of the big reasons for stress _____ (be) also schoolwork.

_____ can we do to help?

To begin with, make sure you have an active life. Sleep for 9-10 hours a day, find someone to exercise with every day, and eat well, said Norman B. Anderson, an expert from the association. Also, try to keep away _____ mobile phones and computers. _____ you spend too much time on them, you will more likely feel upset, said experts.

7. 阅读下面的短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的词, 或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式 (每空不多于 3 个单词)。

Philip is the bravest boy I know. His friends and family are all very _____ (pride) of him.

Ten-year-old Philip was born with _____ illness which means that he is always breaking his bones (骨头). Although he has such a serious illness, Philip loves _____ (play) sports. In January last year he started wheelchair racing. He came _____ (two) in his first race, and since then Philip _____ (win) every other race!

In order to look _____ a new challenge (挑战), Philip decided to take part in the London Wheelchair Marathon (马拉松). _____, five days before the race Philip got sick. He didn't want to give up. He finally made up _____ mind to take part. Philip _____ (give) medicine by his doctor and guess what He not only completed it, but he also finished in first place!

Philip behaves _____ (brave) and never gives up. That's why he has been chosen to be the Bravest Child of the Month.

8. 语法填空



The Monkey King is wonderful because he helps weak people. He is not just a normal monkey. In fact, he sometimes does not even _____ like a monkey! This is because he can _____ seventy-two changes to his shape and size, turning himself _____ different animals and objects. But _____ he can hide his tail, he cannot be a man. To fight bad people, the Monkey King never gives _____. With a magic stick, the clever Monkey King keeps fighting to help the weak and he is a big hero in people's eyes.

9. 阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

My teachers thought I couldn't study well. My family also had _____ same thought as my teachers.

When I was going to give _____ my study, a new teacher, Miss White came to our school. She was young, _____ (beauty) and knowledgeable.

One day, I was sitting alone in my classroom, Miss White came up to me and talked to me happily. Soon her smile drove away my unhappiness. "Do you think I can go to college?" I didn't know why I _____ (ask) such a question. I thought she must say "no", _____

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。

如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/966103032151011020>