

# 2010-2023 历年辽宁省沈阳二中高三上学期 期中考试英语试卷（带解析）

## 第 1 卷

### 一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. When \_\_\_\_\_ to danger and conflict, men tend to increase blood pressure, \_\_\_\_\_ nervous and anxious.

- A. exposed; felt
- B. exposed; feeling
- C. exposing; feeling
- D. exposing; felt

2. When was the last time you had great fun with your family?\_ 【小题 1】 \_ So stand up and plan to have fun with your family.

Going to the zoo is definitely a number-one pick for family activities. Other than visiting animals, most zoos nowadays have rides that you can enjoy with your family.

Meals are served in the zoo. \_ 【小题 2】 \_ To add some fun, ask to be the photographer for the day and you might be surprised by how creative you can be.

\_ 【小题 3】 \_ Even though you might not be really keen on outdoor activities, you can still enjoy your time by playing together after having your lunch.

Visiting the nation's capital would be your choice if you want to go on a trip with your family. Learn more about the history by visiting historical sites. \_ 【小题 4】 \_

A treasure hunt is a popular activity, so going hunting with your family is a nice choice. You can train yourself by asking to be the person in charge who can hold the treasure map and make decisions.

Create a video clip with your family. Make your family the characters in the clip. You may talk about your family life in the clip, about your interests or even create a drama.

【小题 5】 Plant flowers and mow the lawn. After a day of hard work, you can all sit back and enjoy a barbecue at your beautifully cleaned backyard.

- A. History creates topics for you and your family.
- B. At bedtime read to your young kids and read with your elder kids.
- C. Family is always the most valuable thing in life.
- D. Bring your own snacks if you want to save some money.
- E. Doing some yard work together can also be a fun quality time for your family.
- F. Having a picnic at the park is also a good activity for your family.
- G. Here are two examples.

3. Though \_\_\_\_\_ in San Francisco, Dave Mitchell had always preferred to record the plain facts of small-town life.

- A. raised
- B. grown
- C. developed
- D. cultivated

4. 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧)，并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改：在错的词下画一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

College students have a little ways to pay their college fees. Many students have their parents to pay the fees. Some students may apply to a bank loan and others will try to find part-time jobs in and out of the campus. Apart from this, many good student can win a scholarship. By this way they can pay at least part of the fees. As for me, I will let my parents pay half of their fees because they are rich enough. Beside my study, I will take up a part-time job by teach some high school students maths, physics, chemistry and English, as I'm very good at these important subjects. Of

course I will also work very hard at my lessons in order to I can easily win a scholarship.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ got on the train when it started to move.

- A. Scarcely I had
- B. Scarcely had I
- C. No sooner I had
- D. No sooner had I

6. You can tell a lot about a person from the clothes they wear, but you can also tell a lot about a person simply from the handbags they carry. It's hard to believe, but you can find out a number of things about a woman's personality just by looking at the type of handbag she carries. Below you will find a number of handbag styles and colors as well as what each specific type of handbag says about the owner.

Styles:

Under-the Shoulder – handbags which are smaller and fit tightly underneath the shoulder indicate class and sophistication. A women working in an upscale office or someone of high status would choose this form of handbag.

Big and Bulky – Big, bulky and oversized bags are casual and are often associated with younger individuals. These are used for individuals who carry a number of things (binders, books etc) and require a lot of space. Down-to-earth, lower-maintenance women would carry this type of handbag.

Designer – Designer handbags often cost an arm and a leg and therefore are usually associated with high-maintenance females. Females who are confident and require top of the line accessories will settle for nothing less than a name-brand designer purse.

Guys watch out for these girls, they tend to be a handful.

Cigar Box Purses – A women who carries a cigar box purse likes to be unique and stand out from the crowd. These women have minds of their own and cannot be told what to do. They are comfortable in their own skin and tend to be very independent.

Leather with Buckles and Zippers – women who choose leather purses with lots of buckles and zippers are leashing out their wild sides. These women tend to act before they think and are always ready for a good time. The extra buckles and zippers tend to signify a "bad girl" image.

Colors:

Bright Colors – Bright colored handbags like pink, purple, bright blue and green indicate that the woman is fun, friendly and approachable. Women who are out-going and sociable will tend to choose these colors. This is the type of woman who will strike up a conversation with a complete stranger.

Black and Brown – women who choose black or brown handbags tend to be more formal in manners and are often mistaken as being snobby or restricted. These types of handbags are often associated with down-to-earth women, who are shy at first, but open up after a while. They tend to exude a shy confidence, which is sometimes mistaken as someone who thinks she's better than others.

The style and color of your handbag says a lot about you. Choose your handbag very carefully and remember you can choose more than one style. You may feel like being

reserved one day and the center of attention another...it's natural to want different things in life.

【小题 1】 Who is likely to start a conversation with a complete stranger according to the passage?

- A. A woman with her handbag carried under the shoulder.
- B. A woman carrying an oversized handbag.
- C. A woman carrying a bright colored handbag.
- D. A woman who chooses a black or brown handbag.

【小题 2】 Women who choose leather purses with lots of buckles and zippers probably \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. make careful decisions
- B. enjoy having fun
- C. act in bad manners
- D. become bad girls

【小题 3】 A woman who carries a cigar box purse likes to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. follow others' steps
- B. live a simple life
- C. act to their own mind
- D. work with

7. In no time \_\_\_\_\_ smoke coming out of the house.

- A. did we see
- B. we saw
- C. are we seeing
- D. we see

8. They have held several meetings to \_\_\_\_\_ next year's production plans.

- A. set down
- B. make out
- C. work up
- D. draw up

9. 假设你是星光中学的李华，将参加主题为“Let's Ride Bicycles”的英语演讲比赛。

请撰写一份演讲稿，主要内容包括：

1. 目前汽车带来的空气污染和交通堵塞等问题；
2. 骑自行车的益处，如节能环保有利健康等。

注意：1. 词数：120 词左右；

2.演讲稿开头已给出，且该部分不计入总词数。

参考词汇：低碳生活 (low-carbon life) 节能(energy saving)

Good morning, everyone,

I am Li hua from Xingguang Middle School. The topic of my speech is “Let’s Ride Bicycles”.

---

---

---

---

---

---

10.—Peter and I quarreled last night again.

—You know, frequent quarrel doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_ in a happy marriage.

- A. bring up
- B. hold up
- C. end up
- D. come up

11.—I’m thinking about withdraw (退出)from the committee.

—Think it over. Once you decide, you won’t be \_\_\_\_\_ to the committee again.

- A. adopted
- B. admitted
- C. adapted.
- D. allowed

12. Your name made you do it, though unconsciously, suggests new research that finds your name can negatively make you achieve less. Psychologists at Yale and the University of California, San Diego studying the unconscious influence of names say a preference for our own names and initials — the “name-letter effect” — can have some negative consequences.

Students whose names begin with C or D get lower grades than those whose names begin with A or B; major league baseball players whose first or last names began with K (the strikeout-signifying letter) are significantly more likely to *strike out*.

Assistant professors Leif Nelson of UCSD and Joseph Simmons of Yale have conducted five studies over five years using information from thousands of individuals. “The conscious process is baseball players want to get a hit and students want to get A’s,” Nelson says. “So if you get a change in performance consistent with the name-letter effect, it clearly shows there must be some unconscious desire operating in the other direction.”

The researchers’ work supports a series of studies published since 2002 that have found the “name-letter effect” causes people to make life choices based on names that resemble their own. Those studies by Brett Pelham, an associate professor at SUNY

University, have found that people are *disproportionately* (不定比例地) likely to live in states or cities resembling their names, have careers that resemble their names and even marry those whose surnames begin with the same letter as their own. The twist, Pelham says, is that he has believed the name-letter effect would apply only to positive outcomes. Nelson and Simmons, he says, are “showing it applies more so to negative things than positive things.”

The researchers say the effect is definitely more than coincidence but is small nevertheless. “I know plenty of Chrises and Davids who have done very well in school,” Simmons says.

【小题 1】 The new research is mainly about the relationship between one’s \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. name and unconsciousness
- B. name and characteristics
- C. name and success
- D. sports and school achievements

【小题 2】 Who may serve as an example to show the “name-letter effect”?

- A. Miss Smith working as a lawyer.
- B. Charles Brown married to Sue Rogers.
- C. Mr. Watt living in Washington
- D. Paula Snow fond of the color white.

【小题 3】 Which can be used to explain the underlined word “twist” in the last but one paragraph?

- A. Difference.
- B. Conclusion.
- C. Funny side.
- D. Shared part.

【小题 4】 The last paragraph mainly tells us that the “name-letter effect”

- \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. isn’t believed in by many people
  - B. doesn’t work with certain names
  - C. may not really exist
  - D. is often too small to show

13. I feel it is you who \_\_\_\_\_ for the accident.

- A. is to blame
- B. is to be blamed
- C. are to blame
- D. are to be blamed

14. The TV play series *The Revolution of 1911*, broadcast on CCTV1 lately, is \_\_\_\_\_ the 100th anniversary of *The Revolution of 1911*.

- A. in favor of
- B. in honor of
- C. in place of
- D. in search of

15.Many people like to eat at a favorite restaurant on their birthday.【小题 1】 Here are the tips about how to eat for free on your birthday.

Notice promotional (促销的) cards or signs at restaurants for their e-club or online notification of special offers. Sometimes it is called a birthday club. In some cases they ask for your email address and at other times, you register online from your own computer.【小题 2】

If you don't know whether your favorite restaurant has an e-club, look them up online. Just search their name if it's a chain. Look over the webpage for anything that says SIGN UP or JOIN. It may call it an e-club.

You will receive e-mail advertisements from them.【小题 3】 If it asks for birthday and anniversary dates when you sign up, then the restaurant usually will send you a personal coupon and invitation for that event.

Check your e-mail the week leading up to your birthday. All the e-clubs that you signed up for will be sending their invitations.

Read the fine print on all the offers before deciding where to eat on your birthday. Some are only on the exact date.【小题 4】 There may be other requirements, like free dessert when you buy an entree (主菜).

Choose the most inviting offer or over several days, and take advantage of free dining opportunities.【小题 5】

- A. Anyway, look around for these offers and get signed up.
- B. However, others may be for any time over a two-week period.
- C. But how can we eat better in a free restaurant?
- D. It would be an even greater treat if the meal or part of the meal were free.
- E. Why not celebrate your birthday for a whole week, not just one day?
- F. Often the advertisements will include discount coupons(优惠券).
- G. So don't go to such restaurants.

16.---Let me help you cross the street.

--- \_\_\_\_\_ ! I'm not that old.

- A. Take your time
- B. No way
- C. Come on
- D. Go ahead

17. Everyone knows that the Frenchmen are romantic, the Italians are fashionable and the Germans are serious. Are these just stereotypes or is there really such a thing as national character? And if there is, can it affect how a nation succeed or fail?

At least one group of people is certain that it can. A recent survey of the top 500 entrepreneurs in the UK found that 70% felt that their efforts were not appreciated by the British public. Britain is hostile to success, they said. It has a culture of jealousy. As a result, the survey said, entrepreneurs were “unloved, unwanted and misunderstood.” Jealousy is sometimes known as the “green – eyed monster” and the UK is its home. Scientists at Warwick University in the UK recently tested this idea. They gathered a group of people together and gave each an imaginary amount of money. Some were given a little, others a great deal. Those given a little were given the chance to destroy the large amount of money given to others – but at the cost of losing their own. Two thirds of the people tested agreed to do this.

This seems to prove that the entrepreneurs were right to complain. But there is also conflicting evidence. The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development recently reported that the UK is now the world’s fourth largest economy. That is not bad for people who are supposed to hate success. People in the UK also work longer hours than anyone else in Europe. So the British people are not lazy, either.

“It is not really success that the British dislike,” says Carey Cooper, a professor of management at the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology. “It’s people using their success in a way that seems proud or unfair or which separates them from their roots.”

Perhaps it is the entrepreneurs who are the problem. They set out to do things in their way. They work long hours. By their own efforts they become millionaires. But instead of being happy they complain that nobody loves them. It hardly seems worth following their example. If they were more friendly, people would like them more. And more people want to be like them.

【小題 1】 Most entrepreneurs surveyed believe that \_\_\_\_.

- A. the British people hate success
- B. the British people are hardworking
- C. love of success is Britain’s national character
- D. they are considered as “green – eyed monsters”

【小題 2】 What does the result of the Warwick University’s test show.

- A. Two thirds of the people tested didn’t love money.
- B. Most people would rather fail than see others succeed.
- C. An imaginary amount of money does not attract people.
- D. Most people are willing to enjoy success with others.

【小題 3】 The writer of the passage seems to suggest that \_\_\_\_.

- A. jealousy is Britain’s national character
- B. British entrepreneurs are not fairly treated



- C. the scientists at Warwick University did a successful test
- D. the entrepreneurs in the UK do not behave properly

【小题 4】 The best title for this article can be\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Be More Modest and We Will Love You More
- B. Proud Entrepreneurs
- C. The Frenchmen are Romantic While The British are Hostile
- D. Only Pains but No Gains

18.If better use is \_\_\_\_\_ your spare time, you'll make good progress in doing your business.

- A. spent
- B. made of
- C. used for
- D. taken

19.It was in the lab \_\_\_was taken charge of by our teacher\_\_\_ they did the experiment.

- A. which; that
- B. where; which
- C. which; where
- D. that; where

20.根据提示完成句子。（共 15 小题，每空 1 分，满分 15 分）

【小题 1】 \_\_\_\_\_（据估计） the vase is about 2,000 years old.

【小题 2】 \_\_\_\_\_(除了.....以外) an album, I gave him a dictionary and some novels.

【小题 3】 \_\_\_\_\_(在.....不在的时候) the manager, it is me who take charge of the company.

【小题 4】 He dived into the rive to save the drowning girl \_\_\_\_\_(毫不犹豫地).

【小题 5】 After her father' s retirement, she was \_\_\_\_\_ (拥有) of the property of the family.

【小题 6】 We should be \_\_\_\_\_ (与.....相处融洽) all our classmates.

【小题 7】 Your suggestion \_\_\_\_\_ . (值得考虑)

【小题 8】 He is very clever, but he doesn't work hard; \_\_\_\_\_ her sister. (他姐姐也是这样).

【小题 9】 It is said that yoga \_\_\_\_\_ (对.....有极大的好处) to human health.

【小题 10】 When making a plan, you should \_\_\_\_\_ (将他的健康纳入到考虑之中).

【小题 11】 It was \_\_\_\_\_ (这种失败感) that made him determined to succeed in his new life.

【小题 12】 Mike \_\_\_\_\_ (比.....有优势) you since he can speak English fluently.

【小题 13】 The giant panda is an \_\_\_\_\_ (濒危物种).

【小题 14】 We \_\_\_\_\_ five lovely grandchildren. (我们有幸有五个可爱的孙子孙女)

【小题 15】 When his father came in, he \_\_\_\_\_ (假装在图书).

21. Once new difficulties \_\_\_\_\_ in your work, it's always important to use your brains.

- A. raise
- B. arise
- C. arouse
- D. rise

22. I can't remember \_\_\_\_\_ made the teacher give Mary the permission to leave the class earlier.

- A. that it was what
- B. what it was that
- C. what was it that
- D. that was it what

23. I think the English song is \_\_\_\_\_ worth \_\_\_\_\_ again.

- A. very; listening to
- B. very; listening
- C. well; listening to
- D. well; listening

24. Babies are born yogis. Once we were all able to pull our toes up by our ears and laugh about it. Then we aged, got injured, and began carrying stress in our shoulders and back. In short, we lost our balance.

Yoga (瑜伽) is an ancient practice that helps create a sense of union in body, mind, and spirit. It brings us balance. I was seriously out of balance when I started practicing yoga in 1999. I had plantar fasciitis in both feet, and my doctor had warned me against all the things I loved to do: walking, hiking, and playing tennis. I was desperate for exercise. Yoga became my salvation and even enhanced my other fitness activities. I practice yoga at least twice a week, but I consider yoga to be part of my daily life because after a while you no longer just practice yoga—you love it.

Yoga becomes part of your physical life. Your body grows stronger, more toned, and more flexible as you move from one pose to the other. I spent a week in Mexico at a yoga retreat, and it was the first vacation on which I lost weight. “Rather than building muscle, yoga builds muscle tone,” says Shakta Kaur Khalsa, author of the K.I.S.S.

Guide to Yoga. “Because yoga helps maintain a balanced metabolism (新陈代谢), it also helps to regulate weight. Additionally, yoga stretches muscles lengthwise, causing fat to be removed around the cells.” I do yoga poses throughout the day. After hours at my computer, I stretch my stiff shoulders and arms. When I need a boost of energy, I do energizing poses. When I am feeling exhausted at the end of the day, I do restorative poses.

Yoga becomes part of your mental life. Yoga teaches you to focus on breathing while you hold the poses. This attention to breath is calming; it dissolves stress and anxiety. I use yogic breathing on the tennis courts, in the dentist’s chair, and in traffic jams. You should always leave a yoga practice feeling energized, not tired. If you feel tired after yoga, it means you spent the time “fighting” yourself, trying to force yourself into poses. In yoga, you “surrender” to the pose by letting go of the tension.

Yoga becomes part of your spiritual life. Yoga is practiced by people from all religions; it is not restricted to any religious group. Yoga teaches “right” living in how we deal with ourselves and others. As I work on a difficult pose, I learn patience, forgiveness, and the value of gentleness. Yoga advocates proper eating, but you don’t have to be a vegetarian to practice yoga.

【小題 1】 What would be the best title for this passage?

- A. What’s Yoga?
- B. How I Do Yoga Poses
- C. The Benefits of Yoga
- D. The Varieties of Yoga

【小題 2】 According to the third paragraph, yoga can help people \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. grow taller
- B. lose weight

C. become flexible in thinking

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。

如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/977136050201010002>