

## 2024年北师大版英语高二上学期期末模拟试题及解答

### 参考

#### 一、听力第一节(本大题有5小题，每小题1.5分，共7.5分)

1、 Question:What is the primary reason students visit the university library?

A)To relax during breaks.

B)To study for exams.

C)To borrow books from the library.

D)To attend lectures.

Answer:B)

Explanation:The key phrase“students visit the university library”suggests an educational purpose.Among the options,“To study for exams”aligns most closely with an educational environment,making it the correct answer.

2、 Question:How does the professor recommend dealing with large assignments?

A)To finish them as soon as possible.

B)To divide them into smaller parts and work on them daily.

C)To leave them until the last minute.

D)To ask for extensions if available.

Answer:B)

Explanation:The phrase“recommend dealing with large assignments”in the

question points to a suggested method. The correct answer, “To divide them into smaller parts and work on them daily,” indicates a strategy that helps manage large assignments effectively over a longer period.

3、 You will hear five sentences. Listen carefully and choose the letter of the sentence you hear.

A. Welcome to our school.

B. The library is open every day.

C. The sports meeting will be held on Monday.

D. Nice to meet you.

Answer: C. The sports meeting will be held on Monday.

Explanation: The sentence “The sports meeting will be held on Monday” matches the description in the audio, indicating when a sports meeting will take place.

4、 Listen to five more sentences and choose the correct response.

A. Yes, he is.

B. Yes, you are.

C. Yes, we are.

D. Yes, it is.

Answer: A. Yes, he is.

Explanation: The sentence “Yes, he is” is the appropriate response to a question asking about the gender of a person.

5、 How many students in the photo are from Germany?

A.Three.

B.Four.

C.Five.

D.Six.

Answer:C

Explanation:In the listening passage,it is mentioned that“There are five students from different countries in the photo.Three of them are from China, one from Japan,and one from Germany.”Therefore,the correct answer is C,five students in the photo are from Germany.

## 二、听力第二节(本大题有15小题，每小题1.5分，共22.5分)

**1、 You will hear one conversation.Listen carefully and choose the best answer to each of the following questions.**

Question 1:What is the relationship between the two speakers?

A.Teacher and student.

B.Doctor and patient.

C.Husband and wife.

D.Boss and employee.

Answer:A

Explanation:The conversation likely discusses a lesson or academic topic, suggesting a teacher-student relationship.

2、 Based on the passage you just heard, which of the following is most likely the main topic of the conversation?

Question 2:What is the conversation mainly about?

A.Healthy eating.

B.Weather conditions.

C.A vacation plan.

D.School report.

Answer:D

Explanation:The conversation seems to be discussing grades or a school report given the use of specific grading terms and context.

3.What is the main topic discussed in the article about schools and technology?

Answer:The main topic discussed is the impact of technology on students' learning experiences.

Explanation:Listen to the article to determine the focus of the discussion. The main topic will usually be introduced early on and will be repeated throughout the article.In this case,the impact of technology on students' learning experiences is the central topic.

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4.According to the conversation,what is the recommended solution for schools to address the issue of students lacking digital skills?

Answer:The recommended solution is for schools to implement more practical and hands-on technology training programs.

Explanation: Carefully listen to the conversation where the recommendation is being discussed. The solution provided is likely to be a response to a previous question or concern raised. In this dialogue, the speaker suggests that schools should offer more real-world applications of technology in their curricula, which would help students develop and enhance their digital skills.

#### 5. Car passage

● W: Should we book the car for this weekend?

M: No, that's all right. We can take the train.

● Question: What does the man suggest doing?

● Answer: A) Booking a car

Explanation: The man suggests taking the train instead of booking a car.

#### 6. Weather forecast

W: What's the weather going to be today?

M: Well, the weather forecast says it will be cloudy with some sunlight, and there will be a gentle breeze.

● Question: What will the weather be like today?

Answer: B) Cloudy with some sunlight and a gentle breeze

Explanation: The man says the weather will be cloudy with some sunlight and a gentle breeze according to the weather forecast.



**7.You will hear a conversation between two students about their summer vacation plans.Listen carefully and answer the question.**

Question:What does the girl suggest doing after hiking?

A.Visiting a local beach

B.Trying out rock climbing

C.Attending a music festival

D.Biking through the mountains

Answer:A.Visiting a local beach

Explanation:In the conversation,the girl says,“Oh,but before that,we should definitely visit one of the local beaches!The scenery will be magnificent.”

8.You will hear a radio announcement about an upcoming charity event.Listen carefully and answer the question.

Question:When and where will the charity event take place?

A.This Saturday at the city park

B.Next Friday at the community center

C.Last month at the local library

D.Three weeks from today at the entertainment venue

Answer:A.This Saturday at the city park

Explanation:The radio announcement states,“You are listening to United Radio.And this Saturday,we have a very special event lined up for you!Join us at the city park for the annual charity run.”

9、 A.They are planning a trip to London.

B.They have finished shopping.

C.They are waiting for the train.

答案: C

解析:

对话中提到: “Well,we're at the station now.I hope the train arrives soon.”

这表明说话者正在火车站等待火车, 因此答案是 C。

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10、A.She is free this afternoon.

B.She is busy preparing for a meeting.

C.She wants to go shopping.

答案: B

解析:

对话中, 一说话者问: “How about going shopping this afternoon?” 另一说话者回答: “I'm afraid not.I have to prepare for an important meeting tomorrow.”

这表明她很忙, 因为要为明天的会议做准备, 因此答案是 B。

11、What does the woman suggest the man do?

A.Take a break from studying.

B.Get more sleep.

C.Join a study group.

D.Change his major.

Answer:C.Join a study group.

*Explanation:*The woman believes that joining a study group could help the man improve his understanding of the material and make studying more efficient.

She suggests that interacting with peers can provide new insights and motivation.

12、 What is the main reason for the increase in online shopping according to the speaker?

- A.Improved website designs.
- B.Faster delivery services.
- C.Greater product variety.
- D.Discounts and promotions.

Answer:B.Faster delivery services.

*Explanation:The speaker emphasizes that advancements in logistics and technology have significantly reduced delivery times,making online shopping more convenient and thus increasing its popularity among consumers.*

13、 What does the man suggest they do?

- A)Take a walk by the lake.
- B)Go to the library.
- C)Visit a museum.

答案: A

解析: 男士说: “Why don't we take a walk by the lake?It's a beautiful day outside.” 因此, 男士建议他们去湖边散步。

14、 Which of the following is NOT mentioned as reasons to learn a foreign language?

- A)Communication.
- B)Travel.

C)Being a politician.

答案: C

解析: 女士提到学习第二语言的原因包括交流和旅行, 但是没有提到当政治家。因此, “Being a politician”不在选项中提到的原因之列。

15.Listen to the conversation and choose the best answer to the question.

A)The man suggests that the woman go shopping at a different time.

B)The woman is planning to visit the shops on Monday.

C)The man thinks it's too busy in the shops on weekdays.

D)The woman is looking for a store that opens early on weekends.

**Answer:C**

Explanation:In the conversation,the man says,“It's really crowded on weekdays,especially around lunchtime.Maybe you should try going on a weekend when the stores aren't so busy.”This indicates that he believes it's too busy in the shops on weekdays,which matches option C.

### 三、阅读第一节(第1题7.5分, 其余每题10分, 总37.5分)

#### 第一题

Reading Section One

Passage:

In his travel diary,Lewis writes about his journey through the Amazon rainforest,one of the world's most biologically diverse regions.The



rainforest is teeming with wildlife,including over 400 species of birds and more than 300 species of mammals.However,Lewis also notes the alarming rate

at which deforestation is occurring, and the impact this has on local communities and the environment.

Lewis begins his journey at Manaus, where the Amazon River splits into countless smaller streams and rivers that snake through the dense forest. The air is humid and the sounds are deafening; one can hear the songs of birds, the rustle of leaves, and the distant growl of a jaguar. As his group continues deeper into the rainforest, they encounter a variety of plants and animals. They spot a toucan, a large bird with a distinctive bill, and a sloth hanging upside down from a tree branch. Lewis also encounters a local family living in a small village, constructed entirely of natural materials. They explain the importance of the rainforest to their way of life, and how it supports their culture and traditions.

However, the group soon witnesses the devastating effects of deforestation. Parts of the forest have been cleared for agriculture or to make way for logging operations. The ground is turned to soil, and the once lush green canopy is now fragmented and bare. The family Lewis meets expresses concern about the loss of their natural resources and the negative impact it has on their livelihood.

As his journey comes to an end, Lewis reflects on the incredible beauty and importance of the rainforest. He notes the urgent need to protect this precious ecosystem and its inhabitants for future generations.

Questions:

1、 What is the main topic of the passage? Choose the best option.

- a)The impact of deforestation on the Amazon rainforest.
- b)The wildlife of the Amazon rainforest.
- c)The journey through the Amazon rainforest.
- d)The impact of deforestation on local communities and the environment.

**Answer:d)The impact of deforestation on local communities and the environment.**

2、 According to the passage,what does the rainforest provide for the local communities?

- a)Farmland for agriculture.
- b)Timber and paper.
- c)Natural resources and support for their culture and traditions.
- d)Hunting grounds for food.

**Answer:c)Natural resources and support for their culture and traditions.**

3、 What does the writer want to convey about the rainforest in the last paragraph?

- a)The rainforest is a dangerous place.
- b)The rainforest is an important place to visit.
- c)The rainforest is a place to be explored.
- d)The rainforest needs to be protected.

**Answer:d)The rainforest needs to be protected.**

4、 What can be inferred about the local family from the passage?

a)They are recent immigrants to the area.

b)They are opposed to deforestation.

c)They are interested in logging.

d)They work in agriculture.

**Answer:b)They are opposed to deforestation.**

Feel free to adjust any part of this passage or questions as needed!

Second Question:Reading Comprehension

Reading Passage:

The following is an excerpt from a travel article written by a high school student who visited the Great Wall of China.

As I stood at the base of the Great Wall of China,the grandeur of the ancient architecture overwhelmed me.Stretching over vast distances,the wall winds its way through mountains,valleys,and plains.It was built by the Chinese over two millennia,primarily as a defense against invasions from the north.The Great Wall is not just a testament to the ingenuity of ancient engineers;it is also a symbol of the resilience and determination of the Chinese people.

It was a sunny morning when I arrived at the Mutianyu section of the Wall, located in the district of Ping'er in Hebei Province.The climb up to the Wall was challenging,but the panoramic views from the top were worth every effort. As I walked along the contrived path,I couldn't help but be impressed by the sheer scale of the structure and the effort that must have gone into its construction.

The Wall is made primarily of huge bricks and stones,and was guarded by watchtowers at regular intervals.The bricks are intricately designed to resist theElements of Nature pressure and erosion.Centuries of wind,rain,and snow

have taken their toll, but the Wall still stands as a reminder of the perseverance of the Chinese ancestors.

As I reached a watchtower, I learned from a guide that the Great Wall has experienced several periods of restoration throughout history. The most recent restoration efforts have been extensive, and the wall now features a clear path for visitors to follow. However, it is evident that not all sections of the Wall have been fully preserved. Some parts have crumbled due to neglect or the harsh elements, leaving a trail of 碎石 scattered about.

Despite the challenges in its preservation, the Great Wall remains a must-visit destination for tourists from around the world. It not only serves as a historical site but also as a source of inspiration for future generations. Walking along the Wall, I felt a deep connection to the past and an appreciation for the hard work and sacrifices that have come before us.

Questions:

1、 What is the main purpose of the Great Wall?

- A) To serve as a landmark in punishment.
- B) To be a place for tourists to visit.
- C) To provide a defense against invasions from the north.
- D) To celebrate the strong connection between neighbors.

2、 Where is the Mutianyu section of the Great Wall located?

- A) In the center of Beijing.
- B) In the district of Ping'er, Hebei Province.

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