

小学英语

语法专项训练 (上)

思维导图

大量习题

难度递进



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Lesson1 冠词 a/an/the 和零冠词



一、 a/an 填空。

- | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. _____ear | 7. _____actor | 13. _____hour |
| 2. _____university | 8. _____elephant | 14. _____toy |
| 3. _____rabbit | 9. _____idea | 15. _____umbrella |
| 4. _____interesting book | 10. _____easy question | 16. _____orange dress |
| 5. _____eye | 11. _____hen | 17. _____honest boy |
| 6. _____ice cream | 12. _____hat | 18. _____apple pie |

二、 判断正误。

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.a story () | 4.a apple () | 7.an useful book () |
| 2.an school () | 5.a orange () | 8.a hour () |
| 3.a pretty woman () | 6. a milk () | 9.an red apple () |

三、 用“the” 或“/”填空。

- 1.I can play_____ pipa.
- 2.I can play_____ basketball.
- 3.He can play_____ football.
- 4.She can play_____piano.
- 5.Zhang Peng can play_____ping pong.
- 6.They like playing_____chess.
- 7.Lucy can play _____ violin.
- 8.Do you like playing _____ guitar?
- 9.They can play _____ volleyball.

四、选词/短语填空。

a	an	the	/
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1. I have _____ orange. It's _____ big orange.
2. _____ Great Wall is _____ longest wall all over the world. It's in _____ China.
3. This is _____ old book. But it is _____ useful book.
4. I like playing _____ piano. But my brother likes playing _____ football.
5. I usually have _____ dinner at 6:30 p.m. Then I go for _____ walk with my parents.
6. What _____ interesting story it is!
7. _____ children are very happy on _____ Children' s Day.
8. Look! There's _____ apple tree. _____ tree is tall. You can see _____ cat under it.
9. Can you see _____ moon?
10. I am going to see _____ American film.
11. Don't run in _____ classroom.
12. Draw _____ round face and _____ body, please.
13. _____ apple on the table is for Grandma. It is soft.
14. There are sixty minutes in _____ hour. Beijing is _____ capital of _____ China.
15. There is _____ "p" on his paper.
16. I see _____ eraser on _____ desk.
17. _____ old man over there is my grandpa.
18. _____ sun is in _____ sky.
19. I'm going to visit _____ Great Wall next week.
20. They often play _____ football after school.

五、单项选择。

- () 1. Can I have _____ orange?
A. a B. an C. /
- () 2. —What's this?
—It's _____ elephant.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 3. The elephant has _____ short tail.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 4. I have _____ eraser and some books.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 5. This is _____ English book.
A. / B. an C. a
- () 6. There is _____ armchair in the living room.
A. an B. a C. am
- () 7. —Mum, I will (将要) go to Shanghai.
—Have _____ good time!
A. a B. an C. the
- () 8. Tom is _____ boy.
A. an B. the C. a
- () 9. I have _____ red apple.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 10. —What's this? —It's _____.
A. an doll B. a doll C. doll
- () 11. —What's this?
—It's _____ rubber.
A. an B. a C. /
- () 12. —What's it?
—It's _____ elephant.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 13. Look! It's _____ red cap.
A. a B. an C. /

- () 14. It's _____ yellow cap.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 15. Walk like _____ elephant.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 16. It's _____ apple.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 17. —What are you doing?
—I'm making _____ plane.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 18. Here's _____ egg for you.
A. a B. an C. some
- () 19. It is _____ elephant.
A. a B. an C. is
- () 20. Look! _____ arm and _____ leg.
A. A; an B. An; a C. A; a
- () 21. It's _____ orange pencil.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 22. I have _____ orange.
A. a B. the C. an
- () 23. —Is this _____ apple?
—No, it isn't. It's _____ banana.
A. a; a B. an; an C. an; a
- () 24. I have _____ eraser.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 25. Is he _____ farmer?
A. a B. an C. /
- () 26. I have _____ eraser and _____ book.
A. an; a B. a; an C. a; a
- () 27. Is it _____ blue dog?
A. a B. an C. or

- () 28. —What's that?
—It's _____ elephant.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 29. Look! _____ arm and a leg.
A. / B. An C. A
- () 30. I have _____ eraser.
A. the B. a C. an
- () 31. I have _____ orange.
A. a B. too C. an
- () 32. It's _____ dog.
A. a B. an C. some
- () 33. A: What's this?
B: It's _____ dog.
A. the B. a C. some
- () 34. It's _____ elephant.
A. an B. a C. some
- () 35. He is _____ old farmer.
A. A B. an C. a
- () 36. —What's that?
—It's _____.
A. desk B. a desk C. nice
- () 37. It's _____ English book.
A. a B. an C. the
- () 38. This is _____ orange dog.
A. a B. an C. /
- () 39. Look! It's _____ elephant.
A. a B. some C. an
- () 40. Look! That's _____ orange dress.
A. a B. an C. is

六、选择题。

- ()1. They _____ in _____ same grade.
A. all are; a B. are all; the C. all; the
- ()2. That's _____ football. I like to play _____ football very much.
A. a; the B. a; / C. a; a
- ()3. Which is bigger, _____ pineapple or _____ apple?
A. a; a B. an; a C. a; an D. an; an
- ()4. This is _____ useful English book.
A. a B. the C. an D. /
- ()5. Jack likes music very much, he can play _____ piano very well.
A. a B. / C. the D. an
- ()6. It's _____ my ruler.
A. a B. the C. an D. /
- ()7. David is playing _____ basketball on the playground.
A. a B. an C. / D. the
- ()8. _____ man under the trees is Mr Li.
A. The B. / C. A D. An
- ()9. There is _____ expensive watch and _____ cheap box.
A. an; an B. an; a C. a; a D. a; /
- ()10. My teacher is not at _____ school.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- ()11. My uncle is _____ active teacher.
A. a B. an C. / D. the
- ()12. There's _____ "m" and _____ "u" in this word.

- A. a;an B. an; a C.a; a D.an;an
- ()13. Jim is_____eight- year-old boy.
- A. a B. an C.the D./
- ()14. Look! It's _____umbrella. It's _____orange.
- A. a; an B. an; / C.the; an D.the;the
- ()15. There are 60 minutes in _____hour.
- A. a B. an C.the D. /
- ()16. I have got_____MP4 player.
- A. a B. an C.the D. /
- ()17. Han Meimei is ____ Chinese girl. Lucy is ____ English girl.
- A.a; a B.an; an C.a; an D.an; a
- ()18. A little boy wrote__"U" and__"n" on the wall.
- A. a; an B.an; a C.an; an D.a; a
- ()19. This is ____ interesting book and it is also ____ useful one.
- A.an; an B.an; the C.an; a D.a; a
- ()20. This is__egg. ____egg is big.
- A.a; A B.an; An C.a; The D.an; The

七、读短文，用适当的冠词(a/an/the)或 "/" 填空。

I am a student.I'm in 1._____ Class Two.My mother is 2._____ doctor and my father is 3._____ policeman.Today is 4._____ Sunday.We have no class on 5._____ Sunday.After breakfast I watch 6._____ TV.I have 7._____ lunch at noon.It's 6: 00.I am hungry.I want to have 8._____ dinner.I often play 9._____ guitar after dinner.I go to 10._____ bed at 9: 30.



Lesson2 名词单复数

可数名词 - 单复数变化规则		
规则变化	直接加 “s”	book-books
	以 s、x、ch、sh 结尾, 加 “es”	box-boxes
	以 “辅音字母加 y” 结尾的, 变 y 为 i, 加 “es”	family-families
	以 “元音字母加 y” 结尾, 加 “s”	boy-boys
	以 f、fe 结尾, 把 f、fe 去掉, 加 “ves”	knife-knives
	以 o 结尾的名词, 无生命的加 “s”	photo-photos piano-pianos
	以 o 结尾的名词, 有生命的加 “es”	potato-potatoes
不规则变化	男人女人, a 变 e	男人 man-men 女人 woman-women
	鹅足牙, oo 变 ee	鹅 goose-geese 足 foot-feet 牙 tooth-teeth
	鱼羊鹿人不变	fish 鱼 sheep 绵羊 鹿 deer people 人
	老鼠 ous 变 ic	老鼠 mouse-mice
	孩子后面加个 ren, 公牛 ox 后面加 en	孩子 child-children 公牛 ox-oxen
	中日不变, 英法变	中国人 Chinese -Chinese 日本人 Japanese-Japanese 英国人 Englishman- Englishmen 法国人 Frenchman-Frenchmen
注意: 少数名词既可做可数名词, 也可作不可数名词, 但含义不同。 (fish ,chicken...) 如: fish 1.同一种鱼类, 单复数同形。 (three fish) 2.当各种各样的鱼讲时, 即强调鱼的种类时, 要加 es。 (all kinds of fishes) 3.鱼肉, 不可数。 (some fish)		
不可数名词, 如 water, milk ,juice,paper,rice 等不可数名词, 没有复数形式。 如果要计算不可数名词所表达的数量, 用 “表示量的词+of” 如: a glass of water two glasses of water a piece of paper five pieces of paper		

一、名词规则变化。

1. apple _____
2. map _____
3. book _____
4. pen _____
5. pencil _____

6. teacher _____
7. leaf _____
8. tomato _____
9. potato _____
10. bear _____

11. box _____
12. cherry _____
13. strawberry _____
14. knife _____
15. boy _____

二、名词不规则变化。

1. foot _____
2. goose _____
3. tooth _____
4. Chinese _____
5. Japanese _____

6. people _____
7. deer _____
8. sheep _____
9. child _____
10. fish _____

11. man _____
12. woman _____
13. mouse _____
14. ox _____
15. Frenchman _____

三、名词单复数变化。

1. glass _____
2. boy _____
3. duck _____
4. house _____
5. book _____
6. lady _____
7. sheep _____
8. deer _____
9. child _____
10. foot _____
11. tomato _____
12. ox _____
13. desk _____
14. window _____
15. pencil _____
16. dish _____

17. film _____
18. day _____
19. plane _____
20. month _____
21. inch _____
22. village _____
23. city _____
24. family _____
25. knife _____
26. people _____
27. man _____
28. thief _____
29. Chinese _____
30. monkey _____
31. I _____
32. him _____

33. this _____
34. her _____
35. watch _____
36. child _____
37. photo _____
38. diary _____
39. day _____
40. foot _____
41. bus _____
42. dress _____
43. tooth _____
44. sheep _____
45. box _____
46. strawberry _____
47. thief _____
48. yo-yo _____

四、用所给的单词的复数的正确形式填空。

1. There are three _____ (chair) in the classroom.
2. These _____ (tomato) are red.
3. My brother looks after two _____ (baby).
4. My father likes to eat _____ (potato).
5. Chinese _____ (people) like to eat noodles.
6. I have a lot of _____ (toy) in my bedroom.
7. I help my mother wash _____ (dish) in the kitchen.
8. I have two _____ (pencil-box).
9. There are some _____ (bus) in the street.
10. Peter has eight _____ (foot).
11. Linda has three _____ (tooth).
12. There are some _____ (child) in the garden.
13. My teachers are _____ (man).
14. Tom and King are _____ (boy).
15. I have two _____ (knife)
16. There are many _____ here. (box)
17. There are many _____ on the road. (bus)

五、圈出正确的答案。

1. How many (radioes/radios) can you see?
2. There are 36 (boys/ boies) in my class.
3. Look at those (sheeps/ sheep).
4. I don't want (a/an) old cup.
5. Give me that (box/ boxes), please.

六、单选题。

- () 1. Here _____ a glass of _____ for you.
A. is; juices B. is; juice C. are; juice
- () 2. Sam ate two _____ last night.
A. sandwich B. sandwiches C. sandwiches
- () 3. There are five _____ on the table.
A. tomatos B. pinaoes C. radioes D. photos
- () 4. Help yourselves to some _____, dear children!
A. fishs B. fishes C. fish D. the fish
- () 5. We have four _____.
A. class B. classes C. o' clock
- () 6. I like autumn best. Because the _____ are pretty!
A. colours B. snow C. colour
- () 7. You are ill. You should take some _____.
A. medicine B. a medicine C. medicine' s
- () 8. How many _____ do you have?
A. a pencil B. pencils C. pencil
- () 9. We have two _____ of _____.
A. piece; papers B. pieces; paper C. pieces; papers
- () 10. There are many _____ flying in the sky.
A. wild goose B. wild geese C. wild geoses
- () 11. I have _____.
A. two arms B. two arm C. three leg
- () 12. The _____ play football.
A. man B. men C. boy
- () 13. Shenzhen and Shanghai are both big _____.
A. cities B. city C. towns
- () 14. They are my _____.
A. friend B. a friend C. friends
- () 15. Would you like _____ for your breakfast?
A. any eggs B. any strawberries C. some bread D. some apple

- () 16. -How many _____ are there? -Twelve.
A. sheep B. a sheep C. two sheep
- () 17. How many _____ are there in a year?
A. seasons B. years C. day D. week
- () 18. Can I have some _____?
A. breads B. a bread C. bread
- () 19. These are _____. You can buy a pair for your mother.
A. woman sock B. women sock
C. women socks D. woman socks
- () 20. Today we have two new _____.
A. friend B. friends C. boy
- () 21. How many _____ do you have?
A. book B. books C. pencil
- () 22. We are _____.
A. friend B. friends C. Canada
- () 23. -How many _____ are there in the basket? -There are six.
A. bread B. mangoes C. meat
- () 24. How many _____ are there in your school?
A. teacher B. teaches C. teachers
- () 25. I like _____.
A. potatoes B. potato C. potatos
- () 26. -What are your _____, Mike? -I like singing and dancing.
A. hobby B. hobbies C. hobbies
- () 27. -What are those? -Those are the _____.
A. eye B. ear C. faces
- () 28. There are some _____ on TV today.
A. children's show B. children's shows C. children show
- () 29. Which _____ do you like best?
A. season B. seasons C. a season
- () 30. -What _____ the room messy? -The _____ make the room messy.
A. make; toy B. makes; book C. makes; books

- () 31. I want to go _____. I need some _____.
A. shop; crayons B. shopping; crayon C. shopping; crayons
- () 32. -Would you like some _____ for dinner? -Sure.
A. beef B. egg C. breads
- () 33. We have two _____ in the afternoon.
A. class B. classes C. English
- () 34. The dinosaur is five _____.
A. ton B. tons C. a ton
- () 35. I'm hungry. Please bring me some _____.
A. kites B. desks C. boxes D. cakes
- () 36. -How many _____ do you have? -Ten.
A. sheep B. horse C. cow
- () 37. It's 1 _____ and 35 _____.
A. dollar; cent B. dollars; cents C. dollar; cents
- () 38. How many _____ can you see?
A. sheep B. goat C. ship
- () 39. I like _____.
A. strawberry B. a strawberry C. strawberries
- () 40. I like green dogs and _____.
A. cat blue B. blue cats C. blue cat D. cats blue

七、将以下单复数句进行转换。

- 1.This is a knife. _____
- 2.That is a tomato. _____
- 3.That child is very good. _____
- 4.These are mice. _____
- 5.Those are children. _____

可数名词 - 单复数变化规则

规则变化	_____	book-books
	_____	box-boxes
	_____	family-families
	_____	boy-boys
	_____	knife-knives
	_____	photo-photos piano-pianos potato-potatoes
不规则变化	男人女人, a 变 e	_____
	鹅足牙, oo 变 ee	_____
	鱼羊鹿人不变	_____
	老鼠 ous 变 ic	_____
	孩子后面加个 ren , 公牛 ox 后面加 en	_____
	中日不变, 英法变	_____ _____ _____ _____

注意：少数名词既可作可数名词，也可作不可数名词，但含义不同。 （fish ,chicken...）

如：fish 1.同一种鱼类，单复数同形。 （three fish）

2.当各种各样的鱼讲时，即强调鱼的种类时，要加 es。 （all kinds of fishes）

3.鱼肉，不可数。 （some fish）

不可数名词，如 water, milk ,juice,paper,rice 等不可数名词，没有复数形式。

如果要计算不可数名词所表达的数量，用“表示量的词+of”

如：a **glass** of water _____

a **piece** of paper _____

Lesson3 人称代词

数	人称	主格	宾格	词义
单 数	第一人称	I	me	我
	第二人称	you	you	你
	第三人称	he	him	他
	第三人称	she	her	她
	第三人称	it	it	它
复 数	第一人称	we	us	我们
	第二人称	you	you	你们
	第三人称	they	them	他/她/它们

人称代词

◆ 定义：代替人称和事物的名称，表示“你、我、她、他、它……”的词。

◆ 分类：主格、宾格

◆ 用法：

1. **主格**：代替主语。陈述句中常位于动词前。 如：I like apples.

在疑问句中位于 be/情态动词/助动词和实义动词之间。如：Is he a boy?

2. **宾格**：作宾语、介词宾语或表语；常位于动词后、介词后。 如：I like it. Look at me.

常用介词 on , in , at , for , to , under , behind, after , from , by , with ...

一、人称代词主格填空。

1. _____ is a teacher. (他)
2. _____ is a good girl. (她)
3. _____ is in the classroom. (它)
4. _____ are very smart. (你)
5. _____ are students. (你们)
6. _____ can't find my ruler. (我)
7. _____ am a student. (我) _____ like English. (我们)
8. _____ is my brother. (他)
9. I like her pencil case. _____ is nice! (它)
10. _____ are playing ping-pong in the park. (他们)

二、人称代词宾格填空。

1. Her sister is helping _____. (我们)
2. Everyone likes _____. (她)
3. Can you help _____? (他)
4. I like playing with _____. (它)
5. I love _____ very much. (它们)
6. Miss Li often looks after _____. (我们)
7. Listen to _____. (我)
8. Pass _____ the book. (他)
9. Give it to _____. (她)
10. I don't like _____. (你们)

三、选择题。

- () 1. Does _____ have noodles?
A. she B. you C. we
- () 2. Pass _____ the pen, please.
A. your B. he C. me
- () 3. He's stronger than _____.
A. I B. me C. mine
- () 4. Can _____?
A. you B. under C. chair
- () 5. I like ice cream. _____ sweet.
A. It's B. They're C. They
- () 6. Look at _____.
A. I B. me C. mine
- () 7. This is my grandpa. _____ is a farmer.
A. He B. She C. It
- () 8. I like apples. _____ tasty.
A. They B. They're C. It's
- () 9. Amy is a nice girl. _____ always gives presents to _____ friends.
A. Her; her B. He; his C. She; her
- () 10. Let _____ clean the blackboard.
A. me B. they C. we
- () 11. These uniforms are old but _____ are nice.
A. it B. their C. they
- () 12. _____ am Yang Ling.
A. I'm B. I C. you
- () 13. —What is your mother's job?
—_____ is a teacher.
A. He B. It C. She
- () 14. —Who's your e-friend? —_____ Peter.
A. His B. He's C. She's
- () 15. Thank _____.

- A. you B. you're C. I'm
- () 16. That's _____.
A. I B. my C. me
- () 17. How about _____?
A. your B. / C. you
- () 18. Do you see _____? I am standing at a small table.
A. me B. I C. you
- () 19. Please pass _____ a dish.
A. I B. me C. my
- () 20. —What can _____ do? —I can dance.
A. I B. you C. your
- () 21. His birthday is on Sunday. I want to buy _____ a present.
A. her B. him C. he
- () 22. These new shoes are for me. Let me _____.
A. try them on B. try it on C. try on them
- () 23. —Let _____ help you. —Thank you.
A. I B. me C. my
- () 24. Come with _____!
A. your B. my C. me D. I
- () 25. _____ Miss Williams.
A. I B. I'm C. You
- () 26. Listen to _____.
A. my B. I C. me
- () 27. Listen to _____.
A. he B. his C. him
- () 28. Pass _____ a fork, please.
A. me B. my C. I
- () 29. I make some cards and send _____ my friends.
A. them for B. them to C. it to D. they to
- () 30. He shows _____ many roses.
A. we B. us C. our D. they
- () 31. —Can Sam play football? —Yes, _____ can.
A. she B. he C. I

- () 32. Show _____ your pen.
A. I B. m C. me
- () 33. Look at those little tigers. _____ lovely.
A. They're B. It's C. They do
- () 34. Look, this is a photo of _____. She is in the middle.
A. she B. her C. hers D. she's
- () 35. _____ red T--shirt is on the line. I washed it for _____.
A. Your; your B. Your; you C. You; your
- () 36. This letter is for _____. It's from _____ friend.
A. you; you B. your; you C. you; your
- () 37. _____ my brother. _____ running.
A. This is; She's B. He's; This is C. This is; He's
- () 38. Please give _____ your pencil. _____ pencil isn't here.
A. me; My B. I; Mine C. me; Mine
- () 39. —Is he funny? —_____
A. Yes, she is. B. Yes, he is.
- () 40. Mum bought new clothes for _____.
A. my B. she C. her
- () 41. My mother will _____ a story about the Great Wall.
A. tells I B. tell I C. tell me
- () 42. These gloves are nice. Can I _____.
A. try it on B. try on them. C. try them on
- () 43. _____ my friend.
A. He B. He's C. he's
- () 44. Who is _____ (他)?
A. he B. his C. him
- () 45. Let _____ clean the floor.
A. us B. I C. he

四、用单词正确形式填空。

1. This boy can't ride a bike, his mother helps _____ (he).
2. —What's wrong with _____ (he)? —He can't find _____ (he) book.
3. Miss Li teaches _____ (we) English.
4. These mushrooms are good for you.
Would you like to eat _____ (they)?
5. —Can I eat _____ (they)?
— _____ (it) are so yummy. I like eating _____ (they).
6. The flowers are very beautiful. I like _____ very much. (they)
7. Do you know _____ (she)?
8. Let _____ (we) clean the classroom.
9. _____ have a friend. His name is Robin.
He often makes _____ finish _____ homework. (I / my / me)
10. This man is deaf. A kind girl often helps _____ (he).
11. Look at _____ (we). What are we doing?
12. May _____ (I) travel to Shanghai?
13. Would you like _____ (go) _____ (shop) with _____ (we)?
14. It _____ (be) Yang Ling's cat.
We like _____ very much. (its)
15. Lily is angry with _____ (she).
16. Mum, let _____ (I) _____ (help) you with the housework.
17. I can take _____ (he) to the park.
18. The trousers _____ (be) nice. Can I try _____ (they) on?
19. Would you like _____ (play) basketball with _____ (I)?
20. Would you like _____ (go) to the cinema with _____ (we)?

五. 用单词正确形式填空。

1. Miss Li tells _____ (they) about the school.
2. Miss Li is _____ (our) English teacher, we all like _____ (she).
3. _____ (he) are English teachers.
4. Can you show _____ (I) around your house?
5. —What's between _____ (they)? —There is a Christmas tree.
6. He would like to have lunch with _____ (you).
7. _____ (her) is a beautiful girl. _____ (she) eyes are big.
8. You have a new bag. Let _____ (I) have a look.
9. Push _____ (he) and _____ (I), please!
10. The girl is beside _____ (I). My mother is sitting in front of _____ (she).
11. Look! There are a lot of monkeys around _____ (they).
12. Let _____ (we) go and have a picnic.
13. _____ (they) bodies are too hard. Please don't hit _____ (they).
14. These are your books. Put _____ on the desk, please. (they)
15. Look at _____. _____ can fly. (we)
16. Let _____ (she) go and enjoy the party.
17. Can you tell _____ (he) the way to the park?
18. Let _____ (we) go _____ (swim) this afternoon.
19. There _____ (is) a new dress on the bed. Try _____ (it) on.
20. There is a boy between the _____ (car).
I can see the boy between _____ (they).

人称代词

数	人称	主格	宾格	词义
单 数	第一人称			我
	第二人称			你
				他
	第三人称			她
	第三人称			它
复 数				我们
	第二人称			你们
	第三人称			他/她/它们

用 法

◆ 定义：代替人称和事物的名称，表示“你、我、她、他、它……”的词。

◆ 分类：主格、宾格

◆ 用法：

3. 主格：代替主语。陈述句中常位于_____。 如：I like apples.

在疑问句中位于 be/情态动词/助动词和实义动词之间。如：Is he a boy?

4. 宾格：作宾语、介词宾语或表语；常位于_____。 如：I like it. Look at me.

常用介词 on, in, at, for, to, under, behind, after, from, by, with ...

Lesson4 物主代词

数	人称	形容词性 物主代词	名词性 物主代词	词义
单 数	第一人称	my	mine	我的
	第二人称	your	yours	你的
	第三人称	his	his	他的
	第三人称	her	hers	她的
	第三人称	its	its	它的
复 数	第一人称	our	ours	我们的
	第二人称	your	yours	你们的
	第三人称	their	theirs	他/她/它们的

物主代词

◆ 定义：表示所属关系

◆ 分类：形容词性物主代词、名词性物主代词

◆ 用法

1. **形容词性物主代词**：作定语，表示“谁的……”，必须接名词，不能单独使用。

如：This is my pen.

2. **名词性物主代词**：可作主语、表语、宾语，表示“谁的……”，其后不接名词。

形容词性物主代词 + 名词 = 名词性物主代词

my + book = mine

如：This is my book. = This is mine.

口诀：有名则形，无名则名。

(后面有名词，就用形容词性物主代词；后面没有名词，就用名词性物主代词。)

一、形容词性物主代词填空。

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. 他们的_____football | 5. 你的_____computer |
| 2. 她们的_____pens | 6. 你们的_____desks |
| 3. 她的_____mother | 7. 它们的_____legs |
| 4. 我们的_____classroom | 8. 他的_____schoolbag |

1. These are_____flowers. (他们的)
2. _____eyes are blue. (它的)
3. Is this_____book? (她的)
4. This is_____potato. (我的)
5. That is_____tomato. (你的)
6. _____classroom is big and bright. (我们的)

二、名词性物主代词填空。

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. my book = <u>mine</u> | 5. his sweater = _____ |
| 2. your desks = _____ | 6. our desks = _____ |
| 3. our classroom = _____ | 7. her CDs = _____ |
| 4. their English teacher = _____ | 8. its milk = _____ |

1. This is my kite. It's _____. (mine , my)
2. That is your dog. It's _____. (yours ,your)
3. This is her book. It's _____. (her, hers)
4. These are their apples. They're _____. (theirs , their)

三、选择题。

- () 1. —Is that _____ schoolbag? —Yes, _____ is.
A. my; this B. you; it C. your; it
- () 2. _____ names are Lucy and Lily.
A. They B. Them C. Their
- () 3. —Is this _____ cake? —No, it isn't. It's mine.
A. my B. your C. you
- () 4. —Whose kite is this? —It's _____.
A. she B. her C. him D. hers
- () 5. —Is this _____ ruler? —Yes, it's _____. Thank you.
A. your; mine B. yours; mine C. yours; my
- () 6. —Where's _____ new coat? —It's on the bed.
A. my B. me C. I
- () 7. —Whose sweater is this? Is it yours? —No, it's not _____. It's Sarah's.
A. yours B. mine C. my
- () 8. Robots won't do _____ homework.
A. us B. we C. our
- () 9. On Saturday I'll do _____ homework.
A. me B. my C. I
- () 10. This is _____ toy car.
A. I B. me C. my
- () 11. This is _____ new music room.
A. our B. us C. we
- () 12. I usually do _____ homework at five.
A. my B. the C. me
- () 13. My pencil is longer than _____.
A. your B. yours C. you
- () 14. The children are doing _____ homework. _____ look happy.
A. they; They B. their; They C. them; Their

- () 15. Is this card _____?
A. your B. your mother C. yours
- () 16. Is this _____ book?
A. You B. your C.yours
- () 17. Is this _____ rubber?
A. you B. your C. you're a
- () 18. It's _____ English book.
A. my B. am C. you
- () 19. I hurt _____ foot last weekend.
A. me B. my C. mine
- () 20. That book is bigger than _____.
A. me B. you C. mine
- () 21. This is _____ ear.
A. me B. my C. mine
- () 22. —Mike has a new pen. Is that pen _____?
—Yes, it's _____.
A. his; his B. his; him C. him; his
- () 23. Touch _____ face.
A. your B. you C.yours
- () 24. It is _____ new cap.
A. I B. you C. your
- () 25. Tom does _____ homework after school.
A. his B. her C. my
- () 26. He usually goes to _____ father's orchard.
A. he B. his C. him
- () 27. —Is this _____ book? —Yes, it's _____ book.
A. your; your B. you; my C. my; your
- () 28. Short, short, short! Make _____ arms short!
A. yourself B. your C. you

- () 29. When is _____ birthday?
A. your brother B. you brother's C. your brother's
- () 30. This is _____ doll. It has big _____.
A. my; eye B. you; an eye C. my; eyes
- () 31. This is _____ skirt and that's _____ shirt.
A. his; her B. her; his C. he; she
- () 32. Look at this dog. _____ eyes are small. _____ nose is small, too.
A. He's; His B. His; His C. He's; He's
- () 33. _____ nose is small.
A. They B. We C. My
- () 34. This is _____ book, that is _____ book.
A. he's; she's B. his; her C. he's; her D. his; she
- () 35. Where's _____ English book?
A. your B. an C. a D. you
- () 36. Your school bag is bigger than _____.
A. mine B. us C. him
- () 37. —Who is she? —_____.
A. His name is Jack B. Her name is Lucy C. She's friendly
- () 38. _____ is going to do _____ homework on Saturday.
A. Amy; she B. She; her C. He; him
- () 39. She's _____ mother.
A. I B. me C. my
- () 40. My hands are bigger than _____.
A. you B. your C. yours
- () 41. _____ favourite colour is red.
A. I B. Me C. My
- () 42. It's _____ leg.
A. I B. My C. my

四、用单词正确形式填空。

1. Look, the little puppy is _____ (I).
2. Tom's feet are bigger than _____ (I).
3. I'm going to ride _____ (I) bike to school.
4. She will help _____ (she) mother on Sunday.
5. —What's wrong with _____ (he)? —He can't find _____ (he) book.
6. _____ (she) favourite food is chicken.
7. Collecting stamps is _____ (I) hobby.
8. Ms Chen will be _____ (we) new art teacher.
9. _____ (I) favourite TV show is on soon.
10. _____ have a friend. His name is Robin.
He often makes _____ finish _____ homework. (my)
11. The Spring Festival is _____ (we) favourite festival.
12. Grapes are _____ (I) favourite fruit.
13. —Where are my toys? —They're in _____ (you) bag.
14. _____ (we) Chinese teacher is very young.
15. _____ (he) book is red.
16. _____ (she) name is Kate.
17. This is _____ (I) computer.
18. We all like Mrs Lin. _____ (she) class is so interesting.
19. Who is _____ (you) Chinese teacher?
20. _____ (it) favourite food is fish.

五、用单词正确形式填空。

1. _____ (she) favourite drink is milk.
2. —Whose book is this? —It's Amy's. It's _____ (she).
3. The yellow picture is _____ (me).
4. Is this pen Tim's? No, _____ is very new. (he)
5. This isn't _____ coat. _____ is green. (she)
6. Welcome to _____ (we) hotel.
7. How many _____ (library) are there in _____ (you) school?
8. Let _____ (we) help _____ (she) with _____ (she) homework.
9. Look! That tall man is _____ (them) new teacher.
10. I have a good friend. _____ (she) name is Mary.
11. _____ (we) new lamp is in the bedroom.
12. _____ (He) nose is small.
13. —Is this _____ (you) blouse? —No, it is my brother's. It's _____ (him).
14. How many people are there in _____ (they) family?
15. _____ (he) is my brother. _____ (He) toy panda is in front of _____ (he).
16. _____ (it's) an alligator. _____ (it) body is very hard.
17. This is not _____ (I) dog. It's _____ (she) dog.
18. —Is this cat Peter's? —Yes, it's _____ (he) cat.
19. These are _____ (them) skirts.
20. Look at _____ (we) toy cars.

六、用单词正确形式填空。(人称、物主代词综合练习)

1. -May I use _____(你的) pen?
-I'm sorry. _____(我的) is not here.
2. Look! The cat is washing _____(它的) face.
3. _____(他) often helps _____(我们) with our lessons.
4. _____(我) want to go with _____(他们) .
5. Could _____(你) tell _____(我) how to get to the nearest hotel?
6. Let _____(我) help _____(你们) .
7. It's time for _____(她) to go home.
8. This isn't my book. _____(我的) is in the bag.
9. Don' t forget _____(我们) .
10. _____(我们) would like to buy _____(它们).
11. -Who is it in this picture? -It' s _____(我).
12. _____(他们) are friendly to _____(你们) .
13. _____(他) does _____(他的) homework on Sunday.
14. Hello, may _____(我) speak to Jack?
15. My bag is small. Can I use _____(你的)?
16. That is _____(他们的) new house.
17. My ruler is long. _____(她的) is short.
18. _____(他的) teacher is good. _____(她的) is good, too.
19. Mr. Green often tells _____(我们) some stories.
20. This isn't her bag. _____(她的) is green.

七、用单词正确形式填空。(人称、物主代词综合练习)

1. There is a gift for _____ (she) mother.
2. That is _____ (she) coat. The coat is red. _____ (its) is a new one.
3. Whose pens are these? _____ (their) are _____ (we).
4. Give _____ (he) a toy, please.
5. _____ (we) eyes are black. _____ (us) come from Japan.
6. Tim and Bill are twins. _____ (their) are from England.
_____ (them) parents are teachers .
7. Give the book to _____ (I).
8. These books are _____ (we).
9. That is not _____ kite. That kite is very small, but _____ is very big. (I)
10. The dress is _____. Give it to _____. (she)
11. Is this _____ watch? (you) No, it's not _____. (I)
12. _____ is my brother. _____ name is Jack.
Look! Those stamps are _____. (he)
13. I can find my toy, but where's _____? (you)
14. Show _____ your kite. (they)
15. I have a beautiful cat. _____ name is Kitty. These cakes are _____. (it)
16. _____ is my aunt. Do you know _____ job? _____ is a nurse. (she)
17. That is not _____ camera. _____ is at home. (he)
18. Where are _____ ? I can't find _____. Let's call _____ parents. (they)
19. _____ don't know her name. Would you please tell _____? (we)
20. The girl behind _____ is our friend. (she)

八、找出句子中的错误并改为相应形式，写在横线上。

1. Can us play basketball with you? _____
2. They bring gifts for he. _____
3. Do you want to go to Xi'an with I? _____
4. Please pick up it. It makes the street dirty. _____
5. Tom often plays basketball with he. _____
6. Why don't you take a picture of I? _____
7. We buy a toy car for he. _____
8. I often encourage she. _____
9. He is sitting behind I. _____
10. Come with our. _____
11. We usually have dinner with they. _____
12. Here your are. _____
13. This little boy helps she. _____
14. She can fly she kite. _____
15. Are these mirrors our? _____
16. It's you English book. _____
17. This is my aunt. She eyes are blue. _____
18. I favourite food is chicken. _____
19. Science is he favorite. _____
20. Can I be him pen pal? _____
21. It's body is black. _____
22. He hair is short. _____

23. What's for you breakfast? _____
24. This is I new friend. _____
25. What's he favorite food? _____
26. What is he name? _____
27. He hat is brown. _____
28. Tom's feet are smaller than I. _____
29. That is you computer. _____
30. It is I room. _____
31. They often finish they homework on time. _____
32. There is a clock in they room. _____
33. Mike's feet are bigger than you. _____
34. Yang Ling, you doll is on the bed. _____
35. You cap is on the sofa. _____
36. They're afraid of he. _____
37. Yang Ling's father teaches we English very well. _____
38. Happy birthday to your! _____
39. Their have a pencil. _____
40. Can you help I? _____

物主代词

数	人称	形容词性 物主代词	名词性 物主代词	词义
单 数	第一人称			我的
	第二人称			你的
	第三人称			他的
	第三人称			她的
	第三人称			它的
复 数	第一人称			我们的
	第二人称			你们的
	第三人称			他/她/它们的

物主代词

◆ 定义：表示所属关系

◆ 分类：形容词性物主代词、名词性物主代词

◆ 用法

3. 形容词性物主代词：作定语，表示“谁的……”，_____。

如：This is my pen.

4. 名词性物主代词：可作主语、表语、宾语，表示“谁的……”，_____。

形容词性物主代词 + 名词 = 名词性物主代词

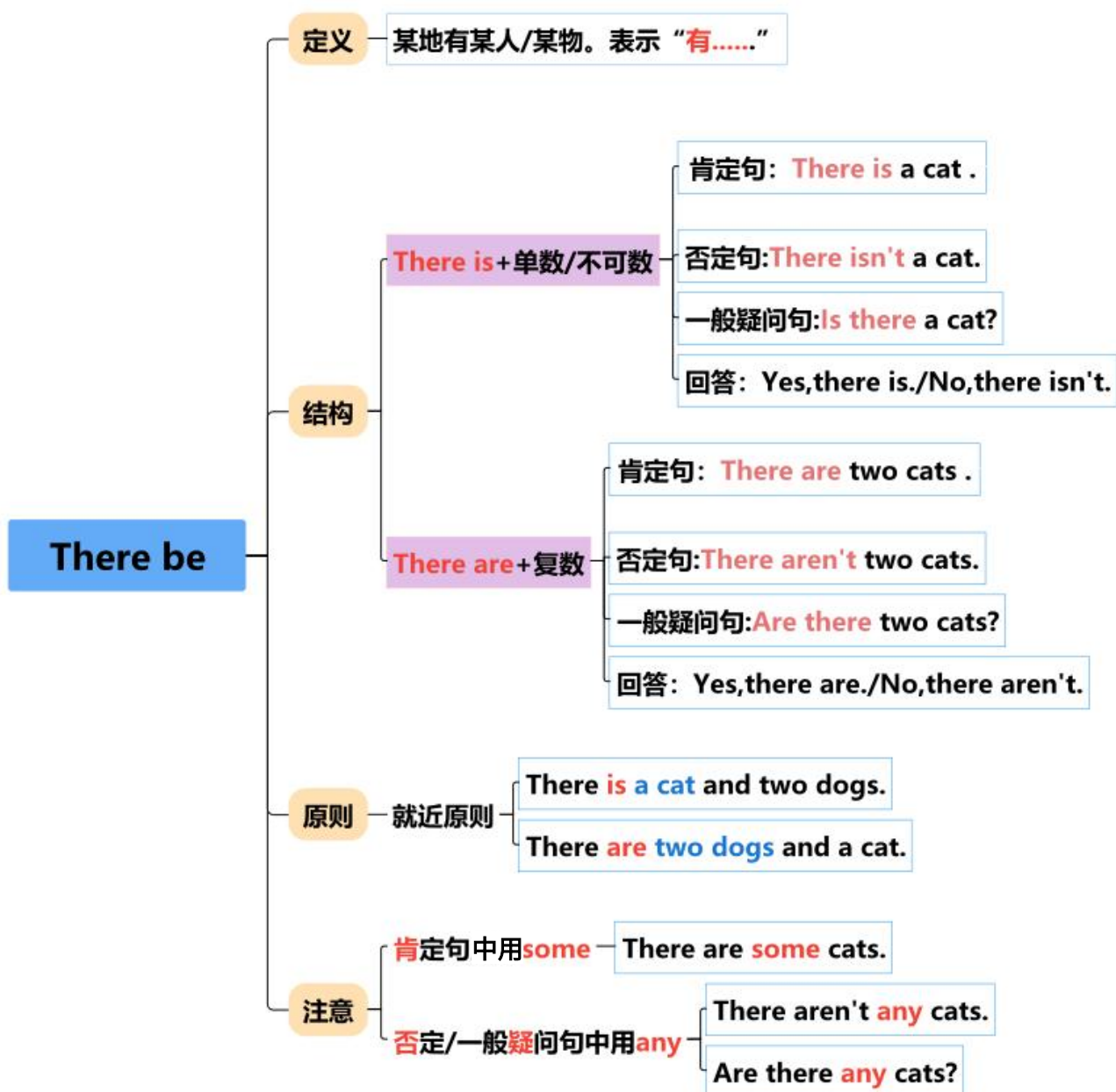
my + book = mine

如：This is my book.=This is mine.

口诀：_____

(_____)

Lesson5 There be 句型



◆ There be 是个近视眼，谁离 be 动词近，就看谁。

There **is** a cat and two dogs. 一只猫和两条狗 (一只单数，用 is)

There **are** two dogs and a cat. 两条狗和一只猫 (两条是复数，用 are)

一、填空。

1. There be 表示 _____

2. There is + _____

There are + _____

3. There be 遵循 _____ 原则。

如: There _____ five ducks and a cat.

There _____ a cat and five ducks.

4. some 用于 _____ 句。

any 用于 _____ 和 _____ 句。

二、用 is/are 填空。

1. There _____ some juice in the bottle.

2. There _____ an apple on the table.

3. There _____ many cars .

4. There _____ two cats.

5. There _____ ducks on the lake.

6. There _____ an art room on the second floor.

7. There _____ a table tennis room and two libraries in our school.

8. There _____ two libraries and a table tennis room in our school.

9. There _____ some computer rooms on the first floor.

10. There _____ some water in the bottle.

11. There _____ a computer in my study.

12. There _____ some plants in the living room.

13. There_____some milk in the water bottle.
14. There_____a river and some trees in the nature park.
15. There_____a clock and some pictures on the wall.

三、选词填空。

There is There are

1. _____a clock on the wall.
2. _____flowers everywhere.
3. _____some apples on the plate.
4. _____lots of flowers in my garden.
5. _____some milk here.
6. _____many plants here.
7. _____a nice photo.
8. _____some orange juice in the glass.
9. _____cakes here.
10. _____some bread.

四、单项选择。

- () 1. —What's in the park?
—_____ many nice flowers in the park.
A. They are B. There are C. It is
- () 2. There are _____ in the classroom.
A. twenty chairs B. one blackboard C. twenty boy

- () 3. There _____ two sofas.
A. is B. are C. be
- () 4. Look! There _____ four armchairs and a chair.
A. is B. are C. What
- () 5. —What's in the study? —_____ is a new computer.
A. There B. they C. He
- () 6. There _____ a new bed and a new curtain in my bedroom.
A. be B. are C. is
- () 7. There _____ a rubber and two pencils on the desk.
A. is B. are C. am
- () 8. There _____ some nice photos here.
A. am B. is C. are
- () 9. There _____ a boy on the bike.
A. am B. is C. are
- () 10. There _____ three horses in the photo.
A. is B. are going to C. are
- () 11. —Is there a computer in the classroom? —_____
A. Yes, I can. B. Yes, there is. C. No, I can't.
- () 12. There _____ a boy on the bike.
A. Am B. is C. are
- () 13. There _____ nine rectangles and one triangle.
A. is B. are C. be
- () 14. There _____ an old woman.
A. is B. were C. was
- () 15. There _____ no green parrot standing in the tree.
A. are B. am C. is
- () 16. There are many _____ in the classroom.
A. child B. children C. man
- () 17. _____ is a girl. _____ flying a kite.
A. There; He's B. There; She's C. These; He's
- () 18. There _____ a book and two pencils in my bag.
A. am B. is C. are

- () 19. —Is there a teachers' office? —Yes, _____.
A. there are B. there isn't C. there is
- () 20. _____ there a playground in your school?
A. Are B. be C. Is D. have
- () 21. There _____ so many things in the store.
A. am B. are C. is
- () 22. There _____ a square and two stars in the picture.
A. is B. are C. have
- () 23. _____ there a park near your home?
A. Is B. Are C. Am
- () 24. _____ a map on the wall.
A. There B. There is C. There are
- () 25. There _____ a horse on the farm.
A. are B. is C. have

五、用 is/isn't /are/aren't 填空。 (注意 some 用于肯定句, any 用于否定和疑问句)

1. There _____ some cheese in the bag.
2. There _____ any cakes in the lunch box.
3. There _____ five trees near the lake.
4. There _____ any boys and girls in the classroom.
5. _____ there any food on the table?
6. There _____ many cars and buses now.
7. There _____ some apples in the basket.
8. There _____ an apple and two oranges on the table.
9. There _____ many people in my hometown .
11. There _____ a lot of nails in the workshop.
12. There _____ any beef on the plate.

13. There _____ two pens and a book in the bag.

14. There _____ an apple on the desk.

15. There _____ some milk in the bottle now.

16. There _____ many small houses .

17. There _____ some fish in the fridge.

18. There _____ a lot of traffic in the street.

19. There _____ lots of flowers in it.

20. There _____ many birds in the tree.

21. There _____ lots of pianos on the island.

22. There _____ a clock and a plant in my room.

23. There _____ any cakes here.

But there _____ (be) some bread.

24. There _____ some trees in the nature park.

25. There _____ a few pandas.

26. There _____ lots of snow in winter.

27. There _____ lots of flowers in the garden.

28. —Is there a river? —No, there _____.

29. — _____ there any small boats? — No, there _____.

30. There _____ a river in the forest.

31. There _____ a computer room and two libraries in my school.

32. There _____ lots of trees in the forest.

33. _____ there any lakes on the hill?

34. There _____ some juice on the table.

35. _____ there any juice in the fridge?
36. _____ there a dog and two cats in your house? —No.
37. Be careful! There _____ two bees on the ice.
38. There _____ some milk and two glasses on the table.
39. There _____ any books on the desk.
40. _____ there any rabbits in the zoo?
41. There _____ any soup on the table.
42. How many hills _____ there in the forest?
43. There _____ three beds and a sofa in the bedroom.
44. There _____ some milk.
45. There _____ any toys in the bedroom.
- There _____ any coffee in my cup.
46. There _____ a pair of shoes on the bed.
47. —Are there any pandas in the nature park? —No, there _____.
48. There _____ a lot of meat in the fridge.
49. There _____ a lot of people in the street.
50. There _____ any apples on the table,
but there _____ some bread on it.
51. There _____ some rice in the bowl.
52. _____ there any shops in the city?
53. There _____ lots of cars.
54. There _____ some orange juice in the fridge.
55. There _____ any bread on the table.

六、句型转换。

1. There is a book.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

2. There is an English book on the desk.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

3. There are two dogs under the tree.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

4. There is a cat and two ducks in the picture.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

5. There are some ducks under the tree.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

6. There are some books in the library.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

7. There is a panda.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

8. There are many buses.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

9. There are some oranges on the table.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

10. There is a tree near my house.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

11. There's a pencil box on the desk.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

12. There are some old workers in the factory.

否定句: _____

一般疑问句: _____

回答: _____

七、改写句子

1. There are two cats. (改为一般疑问句)

2. There is a fox in this box. (改为复数句)

There _____ in _____.

3. There's some apple juice in the fridge. (改为否定句)

4. There aren't any toy planes in the box. (改为肯定句)

_____ toy planes in the box.

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