

UNIT 1 Knowing me , knowing you

Section B Using language



题组练·领悟方法

• 核心词汇

- 教材原句p.5 Prevented from playing her role in Riley' s emotional development , Sadness feels annoyed. 由于无法在莱莉的情感发展过程中扮演她的角色，悲伤感到恼怒。
- 1 annoyed *adj.* 恼怒的，烦恼的
- 搭配: be/get annoyed with sb. at/about sth. 因某事生某人的气
annoyed that... 对.....恼怒
- be annoyed to find/discover/hear... 恼火地发现/ 听说.....
- I got annoyed with him because he cut out an important file in my computer.
- 我生他的气是因为他把我电脑中一个重要的文件删除了。
- The manager was annoyed at John's absence from the meeting. 约翰缺席会议，这让经理很生气。
- I was annoyed that they hadn't turned up. 我恼怒的是他们没有露面。
- 【单词积累】 annoy *v.* 使恼怒，使生气 annoying *adj.* 讨厌的，令人气恼的
- annoyance *n.* 烦恼，恼怒；令人烦恼的事物
- 【一言助记】 I was annoyed at those annoying things because my mind was full of annoyances and those things were annoying me all the time. 我因那些令人烦恼的事而生气，因为我的脑子里都是烦恼之事，那些事情一直在困扰着我。

• 单句语法填空

- (1) [词汇复现] He was beginning to get annoyed (annoy) with me about my *fault*. to find
- (2) [词汇复现] He was annoyed to find (find) that his teammate hadn't *pulled his weight*.
- (3) [2020·全国II卷] Who hasn't received an email so annoying (annoy) that it ruined an entire day?
- (4) [词汇复现] I should *apologise to you*. You must have found my attitude very annoying (annoy).

• 完成句子

- (5) [词汇复现] He was/got annoyed with (生.....的气) me because I didn't *help him out* when his life was *in a mess*.
- (6) [词汇复现] He was annoyed that (很恼火) the problems hadn't been *resolved*.

- **教材原句p.5 When Riley moves to a new city , she has a hard time adjusting to her new surroundings. 当莱莉搬到一个新的城市时，她很难适应她的新环境。**
- **2 adjust** v. 适应，（使）习惯；调节，调整
- **搭配:** adjust to (doing) sth. 适应（做）某事
- adjust oneself to (doing) sth. 使自己适应（做）某事
- The hut was dark inside so it took time for our eyes to **adjust**.
- 小屋内很黑，因此我们的眼睛要过好一阵才能适应过来。
- The old man doesn't **adjust to living** near the shore. 这个老人不习惯居住在海边。
- You have to **adjust** your methods to suit the needs of slower children.
- 你必须调整方法来适应那些学得较慢的孩子的需要。
- She **adjusted** her skirt, *took a deep breath*, and walked into the room.
- 她整了整裙子，深吸一口气，走进了房间。 [词汇复现]
- **【单词积累】** adjustable *adj.* 可调节的，可调整的
- adjustment *n.* 调整；适应 make an adjustment to 对.....做出调整

• 单句语法填空

- (1) [词汇复现] He *is annoyed to find* that ~~he~~ can't adjust _____ a new environment easily.
- (2) [词汇复现] *As far as I'm concerned*, you must adjust yourself _____ the new life here as soon as possible.
- (3) He is surprised to find that the height of the chair is _____ (adjust) .
- (4) He made a few _____ (adjust) to his original plan before carrying it out.

• 完成句子

- (5) [词汇复现] What *concerned* her most was that she couldn't _____ (使自己适应国外的生活) .

- **教材原句**p.5 **Sadness wants to do her duty but by accident causes the loss of Riley' s happy core memories with Joy.** 悲伤想履行自己的职责，却意外地让莱莉失去了与快乐的核心记忆。
- **3 duty** *n.* 职责，义务；责任
- **搭配:** on duty 值班，上班 out of duty 出于责任
- **carry out/perform one's duty** 履行职责 It's one's duty to do sth. 做某事是某人的责任。
- **consider it one's duty to do sth.** 认为做某事是某人的责任
- **What time are you on duty tomorrow?** 明天你几点上班？
- **Don't blame him. He has performed his duty.** 不要责备他，他已经尽职尽责了。
- **It is my duty to report it to the police.** 把这事报告给警方是我的责任。
- **He considers it his duty to support his family.** 他认为养家是他的责任。

- 单句语法填空

- (1) His parents are *on* _____ duty today, so he has to stay at home alone. *it*

- (2) He considers _____ his duty to take care of his parents. *It' s our duty*

- 完成句子

- (3) _____ *Out of duty* (是我们的责任) to defend our country.

- (4) _____ *on duty* (出于责任), the development consultant blamed the factory leaders for the pollution they had caused.

- (5) Only one doctor is _____ (值班) today—the other doctor is off.

- **4 accident** *n.* 意外事件，偶然因素；事故
- **搭配:** by accident 偶然，意外地 (=by chance)
- I found the adventure novel quite **by accident**. 我发现这部冒险小说完全是偶然。
- The **accident** was due to careless driving. 这一事故是由粗心驾驶造成的。
- **【词语辨析】 accident, incident 与 event**

accident	强调偶然或意外发生的不幸事故。如: a traffic accident 交通事故
incident	指不愉快或不寻常的事件, 也指政治上有影响的事件或事变。如: a shooting incident 枪击事件
event	尤指重大事件或比赛项目。如: current events 当前事件

- **【词语拓展】** (1) by design - on purpose 故意地
- (2) by hand 用手 by letter 以书信形式 by mistake 错误地
- by turns 轮流地 by force 用武力 by nature 天生地

• 单句语法填空

• (1) I don't know whether this happened ~~by~~ _____ accident or design.

• (2) ~~By~~ _____ chance I came across an article about a doctor called Lin Qiaozhi, a specialist in women's diseases.

• 完成句子

• (3) It seemed that his success happened ~~by accident/chance~~ _____
(偶然地), but actually it was the result of his years of efforts.

• 选词填空 (accident/incident/event)

• (4) He listed the main _____ of 2020.

• (5) The boy was hurt in an ~~events~~ _____ and his right leg is being operated on.
~~accident~~

• (6) A youth was seriously injured in a shooting ~~incident~~ _____ on Saturday night.

- **教材原句**p.5 Worried about her , Joy and Sadness try to work together to ensure she gets her core memories back. 因为担心她 , 快乐和悲伤试图一起工作 , 以确保她找回她的核心记忆。
- **5 ensure** v. 确保, 保证 (= make sure)
- **搭配:** ensure (that) ... 确保.....
- In order to **ensure** success, we must have a complete and thorough plan.
- 为了确保成功, 我们必须要有有一个完整周密的计划。
- It is their responsibility to **ensure that** the plans are carried out. 他们有责任确保计划的执行。
- **【学法点拨】** 在日常英语中, 人们一般说 make sure, 而不用ensure。

- 单句语法填空

- (1) The hospital tries ^{to ensure} _____ (ensure) that people are treated quickly.
_{ensure}

- (2) [词汇复现] We should _____ (sure) that every member of the team *performs his duty*.
_{make sure (that)}

- 完成句子

- (3) Please _____ (确保) all the windows are closed. The storm is coming.
_{ensure the safety of}

- (4) The police's duty is to _____ (确保.....的安全) citizens.

- 教材原句p.6 Try to forgive someone when they apologise.
- 当别人道歉时，试着原谅他们。
- 6 forgive v. 原谅，宽恕
- 搭配: forgive sb. sth. 原谅某人某事
- forgive sb. for (doing) sth. 原谅某人（做）某事
- forgive and forget 不念旧恶，既往不咎
- She would never **forgive** him. 她永远都不会原谅他。
- I don't think she's ever quite **forgiven me for getting** her name wrong that time.
- 我认为那次把她的名字弄错后她一直都没完全原谅我。
- I've never found it easy to **forgive and forget**. 我觉得不念旧

- 单句语法填空

- (1) I don't think I'll ever forgive David _____ the way he ^{Forgiven} treats me.

- (2) ^{forgiveness} _____ (forgive) by the whole class for what he did, Tony finally cheered up.

- (3) [词汇复现] Later, ^{forgive me for interrupting} in the hospital, Henderson saw his friend. He *apologised* and asked for _____
_____ (forgive) .

- 完成句子

- (4) I am wondering if you can _____
(原谅我打断一下) .

- 教材原句p.6 It' s not a good idea to criticise someone in front of others.
- 在别人面前批评某个人不是一个好主意。
- 7 criticise v. 批评， 指责
- 搭配： criticise sb. for (doing) sth. 因（做）某事批评某人
- He felt he lost face when he was **criticised** on that occasion. 在那个场合受到指责， 他感到很没面子。
- We'll get nowhere if all you can do is **criticise**. 如果你只会一味地指责， 我们什么也谈不成。
- The government is being widely **criticised** in the media **for failing** to limit air pollution.
- 政府因未能控制空气污染而受到媒体的广泛批评。

- 【归纳拓展】“v. + sb. + for (doing) sth.”结构：
- Blame 因（做）某事而责备某人
- Punish 因（做）某事而惩罚某人
- praise + sb. for (doing) sth. 因（做）某事而表扬某人
- Thank 因（做）某事而感谢某人
- Forgive 原谅某人（做）某事

- 单句语法填空

- (1) My English teacher criticised me ^{for} _____ not finishing my homework the other day.

- (2) [词汇复现] _____ (criticise) by his teacher for not ^{Criticised} ~~pulling his weight~~, Tony was a little annoyed. ^{blaming his son for}

- 完成句子 ^{was punished for}

- (3) He is always _____ ^{praised him for} (因.....而责备他儿子) what he does.

- (4) He _____ (因.....而受到惩罚) breaking the school rules.

- (5) The manager _____ (因.....而表

- **教材原句p.6 This can cause embarrassment. 这会造成尴尬。**
- **8 embarrassment** *n.* 尴尬，难为情
- **搭配:** to one's embarrassment 令某人尴尬的是
- She blushed with **embarrassment**. 她难为情得脸都红了。
- I think I would have died of **embarrassment**. 我觉得我一定会尴尬得要死。
- The poverty figures were undoubtedly an **embarrassment** to the president.
- 贫困数字毫无疑问让总统非常难堪。
- **Much to her embarrassment,** she realised that everybody

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