

2023~2024 学年八年级上学期期末考试

英语试题卷

(本试卷分第 I 卷和第 II 卷两部分, 共 8 页; 考试时间 120 分钟, 满分 70 分)

注意事项:

1. 本卷为试题卷。考生解题作答必须在答题卷(答题卡)上。答案书写在答题卷(答题卡)相应位置上(不能改动答题卡上的标题题号), 在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
2. 考试结束后, 请将试题卷和答题卷(答题卡)一并交回。

第 I 卷(共两部分 满分 50 分)

第一部分 英语知识运用(共二节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 单项填空(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

1. Chinese is becoming popular. Peter wants to be _____ university student in China.
A. an B. a C. the D. /
2. Tengchong shadow play (腾冲皮影戏) is an important part of Yunnan _____ and a lot of people like it.
A. information B. story C. newspaper D. culture
3. — Mom, I want to watch short videos on Douyin.
— Sorry, you can't do it _____ you finish your homework.
A. unless B. so C. if D. after
4. — Lily, I think my weekend is very boring.
— Why don't you _____ a new hobby like learning Yi embroidery (彝绣)?
A. grow up B. put up C. make up D. take up
5. Nanping Street is one of _____ streets in Kunming, let's go shopping there.
A. famous B. more famous C. most famous D. the most famous
6. _____ people go to Kunming to see these seagulls (海鸥) in winter every year.
A. Hundred B. Hundreds of C. Hundreds D. Hundred of
7. We expect more people _____ China better after the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou.
A. understanding B. to understand C. understood D. understand
8. — _____ sugar do you need to make a cake?
— Two spoons, please.

A. How many B. How often C. How much D. How long

9. Lucy will be very happy if she _____ the exams.

A. passed B. will pass C. is passing D. passes

10. The question is _____ difficult _____ answer.

A. so; that B. such; that C. too; to D. enough; to

第二节 完形填空 (共 10 题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

I took a trip to Yunnan this National Day. It is a very great place 11 beautiful mountains, clear rivers and kind people. We can see trees and flowers 12.

In Shilin (Stone Forest) there are all kinds of stones (石头). Of all the stones, the most popular one 13 a beautiful girl. Her name is Ashima. I am 14 you know this name.

I also went to Lijiang. A river runs through the whole (整个) city. If you go along the river you'll never lose your way. And it's easy for you 15 your way. There are many ethnic minorities (少数民族) in Yunnan. And they all like singing and dancing. We danced with them that night. I 16 had a good time.

I like the elephant and fruit there best. An elephant is 17 taller than me! At the beginning, I was very afraid, but I 18 some photos with it. The fruit there is very delicious. It is good for our 19.

The trip to Yunnan was so wonderful that I will 20 forget it.

11.

A. with B. without C. for D. In

12.

A. everything B. everywhere C. anything D. anywhere

13.

A. looks for B. looks up C. looks like D. looks after

14.

A. worried B. sure C. sad D. serious

15.

A. find B. finds C. finding D. to find

16.

A. really B. slowly C. quietly D. loudly

17.

A. much B. too C. very D. so

18.

A. picked B. bought C. sold D. took

19.

A. health B. result C. trip D. message

20.

A. sometimes B. usually C. never D. always

第二部分 阅读理解 (共三节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

根据短文内容, 判断句子正 (T) 误 (F), 并将所选的答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

We always use “suan (sour), tian (sweet), ku (bitter) and xian (salty)” in Chinese to describe different tastes of food. And in fact we can know what people are like from their food tastes.

In Sichuan, people like salty food. And we know people in the place usually speak more loudly than those in other places. Some studies show that people can get excited after eating salty food and this is why they speak more loudly. Sometimes after eating salty food, people can also become unhappy or angry more easily than others. Some people think maybe this is because they eat too much salt and don't drink enough water, but others don't think so.

People in Wuxi often eat sweet food. Studies show that these people usually feel happier than others. This is because they eat sweet food, then dopamine (多巴胺) appears in people's bodies. It can make people become happier and feel like eating more. These people are also usually friendlier.

Some people like sour food, but some can't stand it. Some studies find if a person likes sour food, he usually likes to try new and exciting things.

What about bitter food? Well, most people seem to dislike it. But food like bitter melon (苦瓜) is really good for us.

21. A person may get angry more easily if he eats too much salty food.

22. From the passage, you could try to eat sweet ice-cream if you feel unhappy.

23. Someone who likes sour food may like to try something new.

24. All people dislike bitter food, because it is bad for us.

25. The passage tells us we can't know people at all by their food tastes.

第二节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答

题卡的相应位置上。

A

Many people don't think that TV shows are useful. However, some shows are good and we can learn many things from them. Here are the shows I like.

| | |
|---|---|
|  | <p>When I was a child, this was the only show I could watch. I watched it on Monday, Wednesday and Sunday every week. You can learn about different countries around the world from it. As the show is for children, the language in the show is easy.</p> |
|  | <p>This show is about making bread, cakes and so on. The show wants to find Britain's best amateur baker (业余烘焙师). You can watch the show and learn how to bake different kinds of bread and cakes by following their steps.</p> |
|  | <p>This show is about life in cold places. There are many special animals in this show. I love this show not because of the cute animals, but because it teaches us about the impact (影响) we have on these animals and what we need to do to save them.</p> |
|  | <p>This show is great for you to think. It is a quiz (知识竞赛) show. It may be about sports, weather, movies and so on. I learnt lots of things from this show.</p> |

26. The writer watched Blue Peter _____ when he was a child.

- A. three times a week
- B. once a week
- C. three times a month
- D. every day

27. _____ might be most interested in the show The Great British Bake Off.

- A. Someone who is good at sports
- B. Someone who is talented in music
- C. Someone who is interested in baking
- D. Someone who is trying to save animals

28. If Sarah likes animals, she can watch _____.

- A. Blue Peter
- B. The Great British Bake Off
- C. Frozen Planet
- D. Pointless

29. Which of the following is TRUE ?

- A. Blue Peter is a show for the old people.
- B. Pointless is a quiz about a lot of things.
- C. The Great British Bake Off finds the best teacher in Britain.
- D. Frozen Planet is a show about the people in cold places.

30. From the passage, we can know that these TV shows above are _____.

- A. boring
- B. educational
- C. difficult
- D. useless

B

Liza is in the eighth grade. She loves drawing and especially (尤其) loves drawing with words. She likes to make words into birds, butterflies, bees, and so on. Her pictures look very beautiful and interesting. Sometimes she takes the pictures home to her parents, and sometimes her head teacher puts them up in the classroom.

One day, Liza's art teacher Mr. Smith, walked into the classroom and saw Liza's pictures. He was very surprised at her creative ideas. He thought Liza's pictures were a great way to remember spellings of words and that she could do well in a spelling competition. After class, he told his idea to Liza's head teacher Mrs. Green. She thought it was a wonderful idea and decided to talk about the competition with Liza.

Later that day, Mrs. Green asked Liza if she could talk with her. Liza was worried and asked Mrs. Green if she did anything wrong (错误的). Mrs. Green said, "Don't worry. I just want you to join in the spelling competition."

Liza felt so happy. She thought it was an honor (荣幸) for her because only the ninth graders could join in the competition. Liza was much happier when she heard that Mr. Smith would help her with her art. She couldn't wait to join in the spelling competition.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

31. What does Liza like doing with words?

- A. She likes making them into pictures.
- B. She likes learning them with her parents.
- C. She likes making spelling games with them.
- D. She likes writing them down to remember them.

32. Who got the idea of making Liza join in the spelling competition?

- A. Liza's dad.
- B. Liza's mom.
- C. Mr. Smith.
- D. Mrs. Green.

33. How did Liza feel when Mrs. Green wanted to talk with her?

- A. Happy.
- B. Worried.
- C. Comfortable.
- D. Sorry.

34. What can we learn from the last paragraph?

- A. Mrs. Green would find Liza's new talent.

- B. Liza and Mrs. Green would become friends.
- C. Mr. Smith would start a drawing competition.
- D. Liza would work hard for the spelling competition.

35. Which part of a magazine can we read the passage?

- A. health
- B. science
- C. nature
- D. people

C

The 14th China Airshow lasted (持续) from November 8th to 13th in 2022. Among the different kinds of airplanes, the J-20 Drone (无人机) surprised everyone. Drones are very popular in our daily life. A drone is light and portable. This makes it possible to reach high places in a very short time and we can put it in a bag easily.

We can use drones in many ways. For example, Mei Tuan Takeout uses drones to send food to people's offices. This helps save delivery (投递) time. Farmers can use drones to help with their farming. They can find out if the crops (庄稼) are growing well at different times of a day, so a farmer can look after more land (土地). Scientists are also using underwater drones to get information on CO₂ in the sea. It's the newest way to study the sea and improve its environment.

Drones can even serve people coffee. A company has made this kind of drone. The drone can know when to bring a cup of coffee by studying a person's living habits. Then, the drone will fly to the person. There is a special device (设备) under the drone. It helps the drone to give people the coffee. The drone can also predict when someone needs the next cup of coffee.

In the future, drones will be widely (广泛地) used in our life. They will make our lives more and more convenient (方便的).

36. How long did the 14th China Airshow last?

- A. Five days.
- B. Six days.
- C. Seven days.
- D. Eight days.

37. What's the Chinese meaning of the underlined word "portable"?

- A. 沉重的
- B. 繁琐的
- C. 便捷的
- D. 可能的

38. Which of the following is TRUE according to Paragraph 2?

- A. Drones can only fly up to high places in the sky.
- B. Drones are helpful to make a better sea environment.
- C. Mei Tuan Takeout uses drones to save delivery money.
- D. Farmers can look after less land with the help of drones.

39. How does the drone serve coffee?

- a. A device under the drone helps to give the person coffee.

b. The drone studies the person's living habits.

c. The drone flies to the person.

d. The drone knows when to give the next cup of coffee.

A. b-a-c-d.

B. b-c-a-d.

C. c-b-a-d.

D. c-a-b-d.

40. Which is the best title of the passage?

A. The Future of Drones

B. The History of Drones

C. The Use of Drones

D. The Owner of Drones

第三节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Do you know that you are not outgoing enough? Do you want more friends, but are you too shy? 41

They will help you.

Feel comfortable.

Always be clean, take a shower, brush your teeth, and try to look nice every day. Dress in proper (适合的) clothes. 42 These can also make you feel more confident.

Smile more often.

Try to smile more often at people. 43 Then they'll talk to you more even if (即使) they don't know you.

Just talk.

Some people worry about talking because they think, "What am I going to talk about with that person?" Outgoing people don't even think about it. 44

Listen to people.

You can't just talk. People will think that you're self-centered (自我为中心). You have to listen to others. Let them know you care about them.

45

You need to know more about the world and surf the Internet for news and information, and talk about it when you stay with friends.

A. Read the news.

B. They may make you feel good and comfortable.

C. Your friends will hate you very much.

D. It will get them to think that you are friendly.

E. Read the following rules.

F. Talk to other bravely.

G. They just go up to people and talk about what they think.

第II卷（共三节 满分20分）

第三部分 写作（共三节，满分20分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

根据句意，用括号中所给词的适当形式填空，并将所选答案写到答题卡的相应位置上。

46. I want to buy some _____ for breakfast. (sandwich)

47. I visit my grandparents with some flowers _____ a month. (two)

48. Many old people enjoy _____ through dancing in the park. (they)

49. Because of the railway from Lijiang to Shangri-Laya you can sit _____ (comfortable) on the train to enjoy the nature.

50. I can't stand computer games, because they are _____. (meaning)

第二节（共5小题，每小题1分，满分5分）

将下列句子汉语部分译成英语，注意使用适当的形式

51. Sometimes the winner of this show _____ (由……决定) you to decide.

52. Lily stayed in China for _____ three weeks last year. (少于)

53. Steam Pot Chicken is a kind of _____ in Yunnan. (传统食物)

54. Dounan Flower Market is a good place to _____ with your family. (闲逛)

55. You will study English well _____ you work really hard. (只要)

第三节 书面表达（满分10分）

56. 新的一年就要到来，为了让你自己变得更好，请以“Hello, New Year!”为题目写一篇文章，来规划你新一年的学习和生活，并在文中谈谈你做出这些规划的理由。

要求：

1. 语言流畅、书写规范、卷面整洁，词数不少于60词。
2. 文中不得使用真实姓名、校名、否则以零分计。
3. 请将短文写在答题卡上，写在本试题卷上无效。

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第 I 卷(共两部分 满分 50 分)

第一部分 英语知识运用(共二节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 单项填空(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

1. Chinese is becoming popular. Peter wants to be _____ university student in China.

- A. an B. a C. the D. /

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意: 中文越来越受欢迎, 彼得想在中国上大学。

考查冠词。a/an 一个, 修饰可数名词单数, 表示泛指, an 用于元音音素开头的单词前; a 用于辅音音素开头的单词前; the 意为“这(些), 那(些)”, 表示特指。此句中空格处表示泛指, 应用不定冠词, university 是辅音音素开头, 用 a。故选 B。

2. Tengchong shadow play (腾冲皮影戏) is an important part of Yunnan _____ and a lot of people like it.

- A. information B. story C. newspaper D. culture

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意: 腾冲皮影戏是云南文化的重要组成部分, 许多人喜欢它。

考查名词词义辨析。information 消息; story 故事; newspaper 报纸; culture 文化。根据 “Tengchong shadow play (腾冲皮影戏) is an important part of Yunnan ...” 可知, 腾冲皮影戏是云南地区的一种传统艺术, 属于文化范畴。故选 D。

3. — Mom, I want to watch short videos on Douyin.

— Sorry, you can't do it _____ you finish your homework.

A. unless B. so C. if D. after

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——妈妈，我想在抖音上看短视频。——抱歉，除非你完成作业，不然你不能看。

考查连词。unless除非；so所以；if如果；after之后。根据上文“Want to watch short videos on Douyin.”可知，孩子想玩手机看视频，又由下文“you can't do it. you finish your homework”可知，妈妈说的是完成作业后才能看，因此此处“unless除非”最合理。故选A。

4. — Lily, I think my weekend is very boring.

— Why don't you _____ a new hobby like learning Yi embroidery (彝绣)?

A. grow up B. put up C. make up D. take up

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——莉莉，我认为我的周末过得很无聊。——你为什么不培养一个新的爱好，比如学习彝绣呢？

考查动词短语词义辨析。grow up 长大；put up 举起；make up 编造；take up 开始从事。根据“Why don't you... learn Yi embroidery (彝绣)?”可知，本句是建议对方培养一个新的爱好，结合选项可知，只有take up “开始从事，接受”符合语境。故选D。

5. Nanping Street is one of _____ streets in Kunming, let's go shopping there.

A. famous B. more famous C. most famous D. the most famous

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：南屏街是昆明最著名的街道之一，我们去那里购物吧。

考查形容词最高级。根据one of “……其中之一”可知，比较的对象超过两个，要用形容词最高级形式，并且根据形容词最高级前必须要加定冠词the。故选D。

6. _____ people go to Kunming to see these seagulls (海鸥) in winter every year.

A. Hundred B. Hundreds of C. Hundreds D. Hundred of

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：每年冬天都有数百人前往昆明看海鸥。

考查大数表达。hundred “百”，当它与具体数字连用时，通常不加复数词尾-s，也不后接介词of；当它不与

具体数字连用，而是表示不确定的泛指数时，则不仅要加复数词尾-s 而且要后接介词 of，然后才能接名词。空格前无具体数字，结合空后“people”可知，此处使用 hundredsof+名词复数，意为“数百的……”，故选 B。

7. We expect more people _____ China better after the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou.

- A. understanding B. to understand C. understood D. understand

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：我们期待杭州第 19 届亚运会后，更多的人能够更好地了解中国。

考查非谓语动词。understanding 动名词；to understand 动词不定式；understood 过去式；understand 原形。

这里是：expect sb. to do sth. “期待某人做某事”，此空应填不定式。故选 B。

8. — _____ sugar do you need to make a cake?

— Two spoons, please.

- A. How many B. How often C. How much D. How long

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——做一个蛋糕你需要多少糖？——请给我两汤勺。

考查特殊疑问句。How many 多少，后接可数名词复数名词；How often 多久一次，提问频率；How much 多少，后接不可数名词；How long 多长，多久。根据“sugar”可知，其为不可数名词，应用 how much 来提问分量。故选 C。

9. Lucy will be very happy if she _____ the exams.

- A. passed B. will pass C. is passing D. passes

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：如果露西通过了考试，她会很高兴的。

考查动词时态。根据“Lucy will be very happy if she... the exams.”可知，本句是 if 引导的条件状语从句，根据“主将从现”原则，从句时态为一般现在时，主语是 she，动词用三单 passes 故选 D。

10. The question is _____ difficult _____ answer.

- A. so; that B. such; that C. too; to D. enough; to

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：这个问题太难回答了。

考查固定结构。so/such... that“如此……以至于……”，引导结果状语从句；too... to“太……而不能……”。

首先分析题干可知，这不是一个主从复合句，不用 so... that 结构，应用 too... to enough 修饰形容词，需要放在形容词之后，故选 C。

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I took a trip to Yunnan this National Day. It is a very great place 11 beautiful mountains, clear rivers and kind people. We can see trees and flowers 12.

In Shilin (Stone Forest), there are all kinds of stones (石头). Of all the stones, the most popular one 13 a beautiful girl. Her name is Ashima. I am 14 you know this name.

I also went to Lijiang. A river runs through the whole (整个) city. If you go along the river, you'll never lose your way. And it's easy for you 15 your way. There are many ethnic minorities (少数民族) in Yunnan. And they all like singing and dancing. We danced with them that night. I 16 had a good time.

I like the elephant and fruit the best. An elephant is 17 taller than me! At the beginning, I was very afraid, but I 18 some photos with it. The fruit there is very delicious. It is good for our 19.

The trip to Yunnan was so wonderful that I will 20 forget it.

11.

A. with B. without C. for D. In

12.

A. everything B. everywhere C. anything D. anywhere

13.

A. looks for B. looks up C. looks like D. looks after

14.

A. worried B. sure C. sad D. serious

15.

A. find B. finds C. finding D. to find

16.

A. really B. slowly C. quietly D. loudly

17.

A. much B. too C. very D. so

18.

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