

Unit 3
Diverse
Cultures

Section I Listening and Speaking & Reading and
Thinking

英 语





内 容 索 引

走近新课 一起读文

阅读鉴赏 一起思考



走近新课 一起读文

词汇新知

一、单词英汉互译

1. cheese /tʃi:z/n. 干酪;奶酪

2. ethnic /eˈnɪk/adj. 具有民族特色的;异国风味的;民族的;种族的

3. graffiti /ˈgræfɪti/n. [pl.] 涂鸦;胡写乱画

4. comic /kɒmɪk/n. 连环画杂志;漫画杂志;喜剧演员

adj. 滑稽的;使人发笑的

5. bar /bɑ:(r)/n. 酒吧;小吃店;小馆子

6. diagram /daɪəˈræm/n. 简图;图解;图表;示意图

7. diverse /daɪˈvɜ:s/adj. 不同的;多种多样的

→ diversity /daɪˈvɜ:səti/n. 差异(性);不同(点);多样性

8. fortune /fɔ:tʃu:n/n. 机会;运气
9. admit /əd'mɪt/vi. & vt. 承认 vt. 准许进入(或加入)
10. definitely /defɪnətli/adv. 肯定;确实
11. occur /ə'kɜ:(r)/vi. 发生;出现
12. downtown /,daʊntaʊn/adv. 在市中心;往市中心
13. mission /mɪʃn/n. 传教(区);重要任务;使命
14. district /dɪstrɪkt/n. 地区;区域
15. afterwards / :ftəwədz/adv. 以后;后来
16. historical /hɪ'stɔ:rɪkl/adj. (有关)历史的
17. seek /si:k/vt. & vi. 寻找;寻求;争取;(向人)请求

18. earn /ɜ:n/vt. & vi. 挣得; 赚得; 赢得; 博得
19. immigrant /'ɪmɪ rənt/n. (外来)移民; 外侨
20. select /sɪlekt/vt. 选择; 挑选; 选拔
21. journal /dʒɜ:nəl/n. 日志; 日记; 报纸; 刊物
22. claim /kleɪm/vt. & n. 夺取(生命); 宣称; 断言
23. series /sɪəri:z/n. 一系列; 连续; 接连
24. minority /maɪnɔrəti/n. 少数民族; 少数派; 少数人
25. escape /ɪskeɪp/vi. & vt. 逃走; 逃脱; 避开 n. 逃跑; 逃脱; 解脱

阅读理解

一、阅读第28~29页的课文,搭配Li Lan行程的时间和地点

Before coming back to San Francisco		1. <u>E</u>
Today	Morning	2. <u>B</u>
	Afternoon	3. <u>C</u>
	Evening	4. <u>A</u>
Tomorrow evening		5. <u>D</u>

A.Chinatown

B.The Mission District

C.A local museum

D.A jazz bar in the Richmond District

E.The Redwood Forest and Napa Valley

二、阅读第28~29页的课文,选择最佳答案

1. What can we know from the first paragraph? **A**

A. Li Lan likes San Francisco.

B. There are so many modern buildings in San Francisco.

C. It is the first time that Li Lan has come to San Francisco.

D. The Redwood Forest and Napa Valley are in San Francisco.

2. Which of the following didn't happen in the Mission District? **B**

A. Li Lan admired the street art.

B. Li Lan went to a jazz bar.

C. Li Lan exposed herself to the street art.

D. Li Lan enjoyed some delicious Mexican-Chinese noodles.

3. Why did many immigrants go to San Francisco? **D**

A. Because they wanted to build the railways.

B. Because they wanted to spread their culture.

C. Because they wanted to experience different cultures.

D. Because they wanted to seek their fortune.

三、仔细阅读第28~29页的课文,并根据课文内容将短文补充完整

After 1. camping (camp) in the Redwood Forest and visiting Napa Valley, Li Lan took a tour of San Francisco, which rebuilt 2. itself (it) after the earthquake that 3. occurred (occur) in 1906. In the morning, she walked around the Mission District, 4. where she looked at the street art and ate some delicious Mexican-Chinese noodles. In the afternoon, she headed 5. to a local museum that showed the 6. historical (history) changes in California. She learnt that many 7. immigrants (immigrant) from different countries and cultures came to California during the gold rush and played 8. an important part in its 9. development (develop). Later in the evening she went to Chinatown and ate in a Cantonese restaurant. Now she is planning 10. to go (go) to a jazz bar in the Richmond District.



阅读鉴赏 一起思考

1.explore the diverse cultures of the world(page 25)

探索世界的多元文化

★**diverse** adj.不同的;多种多样的

Her interests are very **diverse**.

她的兴趣非常广泛。

They are the people from **diverse** cultures.

他们是一些有着不同文化背景的人。

Since then,she has played a **diverse** range of roles.

从那时起,她出演了各种不同的角色。

【合作探究】

记一记·长知识

diversity *n.* 差异(性);不同(点);多样性

a diversity of 各种各样的

There is a need for greater **diversity** and choice in education.

教育方面需要更加多元化和更大的选择性。

【即学即用】

单句语法填空

(1) We should get a thorough understanding about the cultural diversity (diverse) of the United States.

(2) It provides a diversity of services for people of all ages.

2.fortune cookie (page 26)幸运曲奇

★**fortune** n.机会;运气

Fortune smiled on me.(=I had good luck.)

我交了好运。

I have had the good **fortune** to work with some brilliant directors.

我有幸与一些卓越的主管人员共事。

【合作探究】

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词性及含义

①He made a **fortune** by selling fruits.词性 _____ 含义 _____

②We had the **misfortune** to run into a violent storm.

词性 _____ 含义 _____

③I was **fortunate** in having a good teacher.词性 _____ 含义 _____

④He was **unfortunate** to lose in the last round.词性 _____ 含义 _____

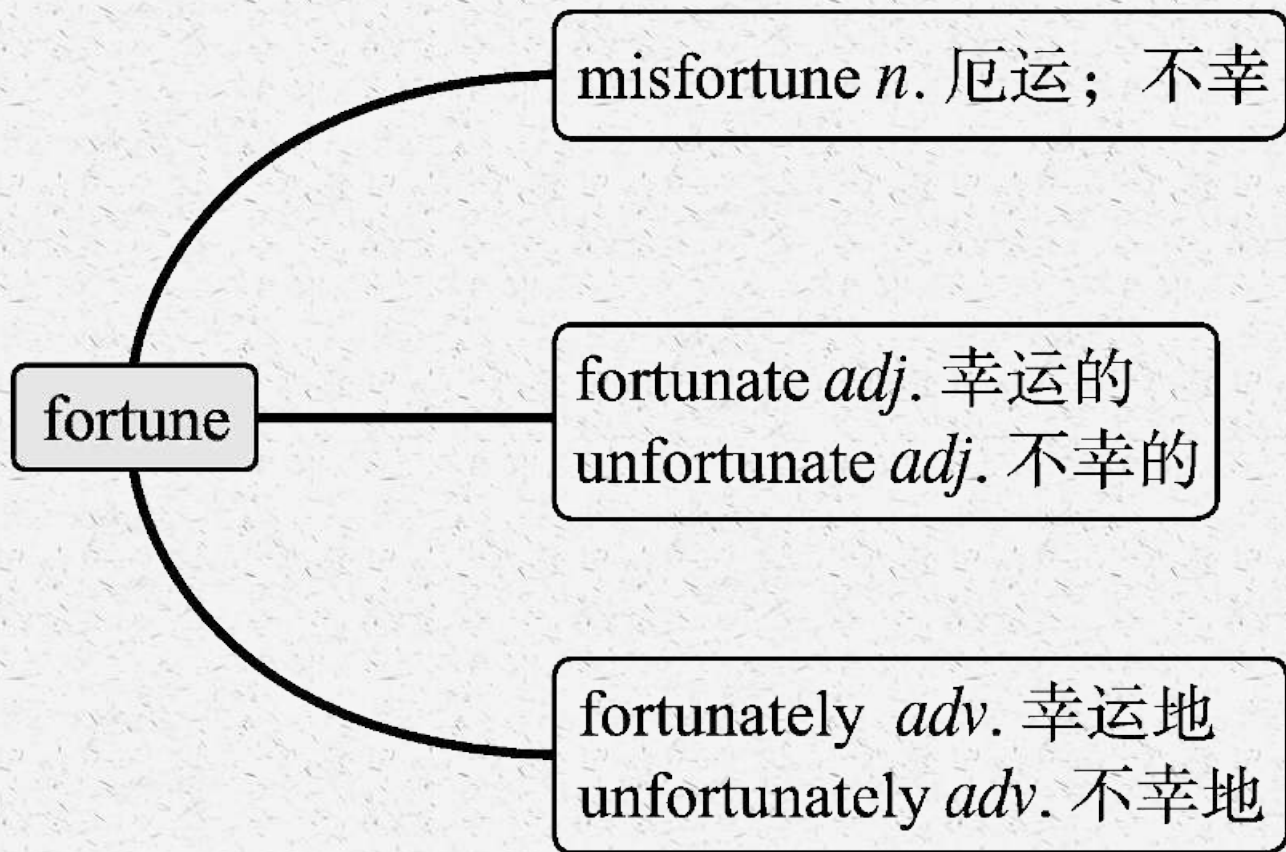
⑤—Have you heard about that fire in the market?

—Yes,**fortunately** no one was hurt.词性 _____ 含义 _____

⑥He **unfortunately** passed away last year due to his cancer.

词性 _____ 含义 _____

说一说·勤归纳



【即学即用】

句型转换

(1) He had the fortune to get the chance to have a trip abroad.

→ He was fortunate to get the chance to have a trip abroad.

→ Fortunately, he got the chance to have a trip abroad.

完成句子

(2) 他梦想发大财。

He dreamed of making a fortune.

3.I have to admit that it definitely feels good to be back in the city again.(page 28)

我得承认,再次回到城里的感觉实在是太棒了。

★**admit vi.& vt.**承认 vt.准许进入(或加入)

Finally the thief **admitted** (to) having stolen the valuable painting.

=Finally the thief **admitted** that he had stolen the valuable painting.

最后窃贼承认他偷了那幅贵重的画。

Only athletes who have reached the agreed standard for their events will be **admitted** as competitors.

只有达到他们各自项目统一标准的运动员才会被允许参加比赛。

He was **admitted** into/to the club last year.

他去年被那家俱乐部接纳为会员。

【合作探究】

读一读·细观察

阅读下列句子,写出句中黑体词的词性及含义

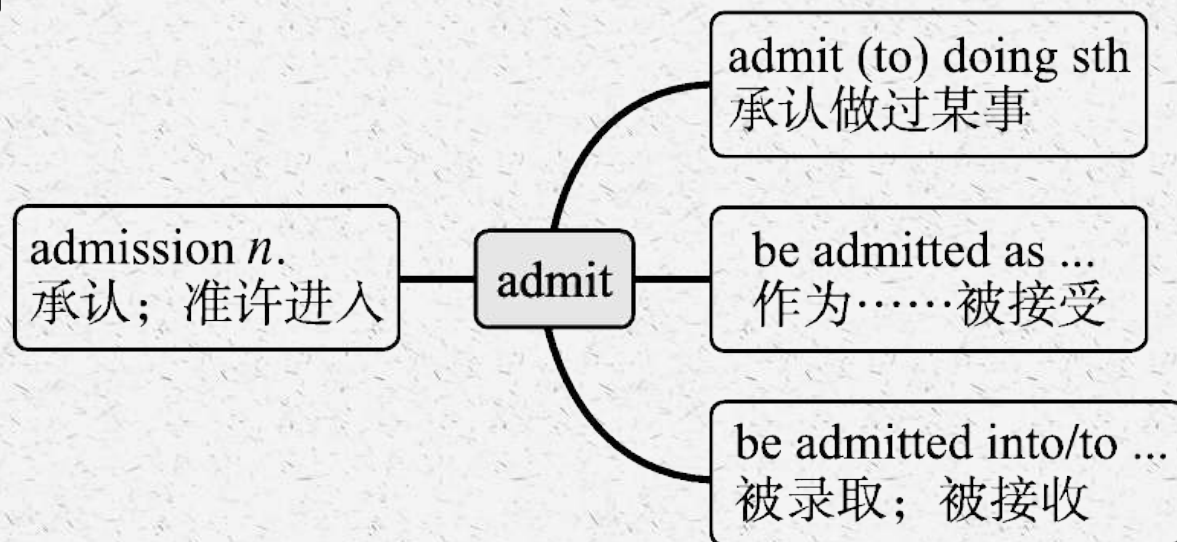
① I viewed her silence as an **admission** of guilt.

词性 _____ 含义 _____

② **Admission** to universities depends on examination results.

词性 _____ 含义 _____

说一说·勤归纳



【即学即用】

单句语法填空

(1) He admitted to breaking/having broken (break) the window.

(2) Through his hard work, he was admitted into/to Peking University last year.

(3) Only ticket-holders will be admitted (admit) into the stadium.

(4) Hospital admission (admit) is not necessary in most cases.

完成句子

(5) 演出开始后不许进入剧场。

You will not be admitted into/to the theatre after the performance has started.

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